

QUEUE

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Review STACK

- ▶ **Tumpukan** data yang seolah-olah ada data di atas data lain.
- ▶ Suatu metode untuk Input dan hapus di dalam memori komputer.
- ▶ Konsep utama dalam STACK adalah **LIFO** (Last In First Out).

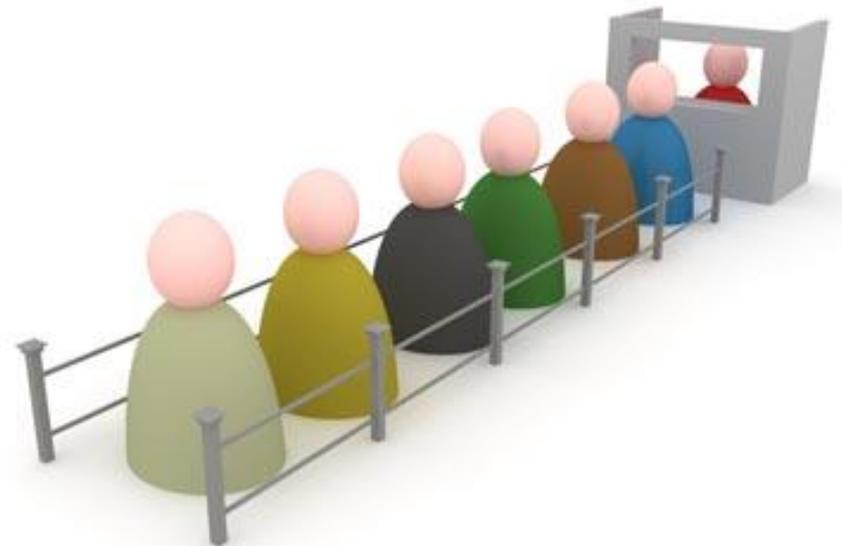




QUEUE

What is Queue

- ▶ Secara harfiah queue dapat diartikan sebagai **Antrian**
- ▶ Kumpulan data dengan penambahan data hanya melalui satu sisi, yaitu belakang (tail) dan penghapusan data hanya melalui sisi depan (head).



Stack VS Queue

- ▶ **STACK**

- ▶ LIFO (Last In First Out)

- ▶ **QUEUE**

- ▶ FIFO (First In First Out)



QUEUE

- ▶ Struktur data ini banyak dipakai dalam informatika misalnya untuk merepresentasi :
 - Antrian job dalam sistem operasi
 - Antrian dalam dunia nyata

- ▶ Aturan penyisipan dan penghapusan elemennya didefinisikan sebagai berikut :
 - Penyisipan selalu dilakukan setelah elemen terakhir
 - Penghapusan selalu dilakukan pada elemen pertama



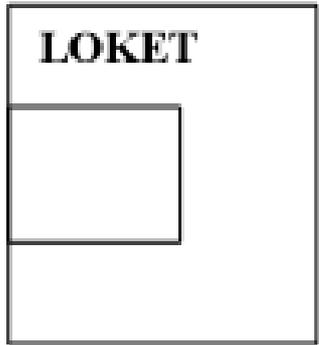


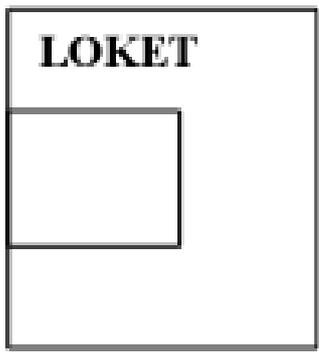
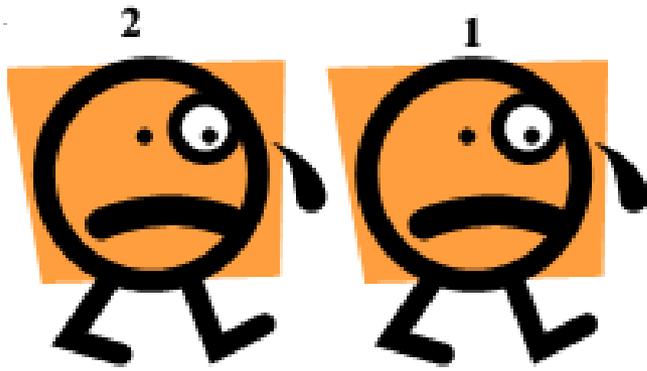
ILUSTRASI QUEUE

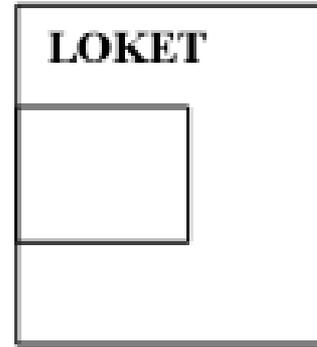
LOKET

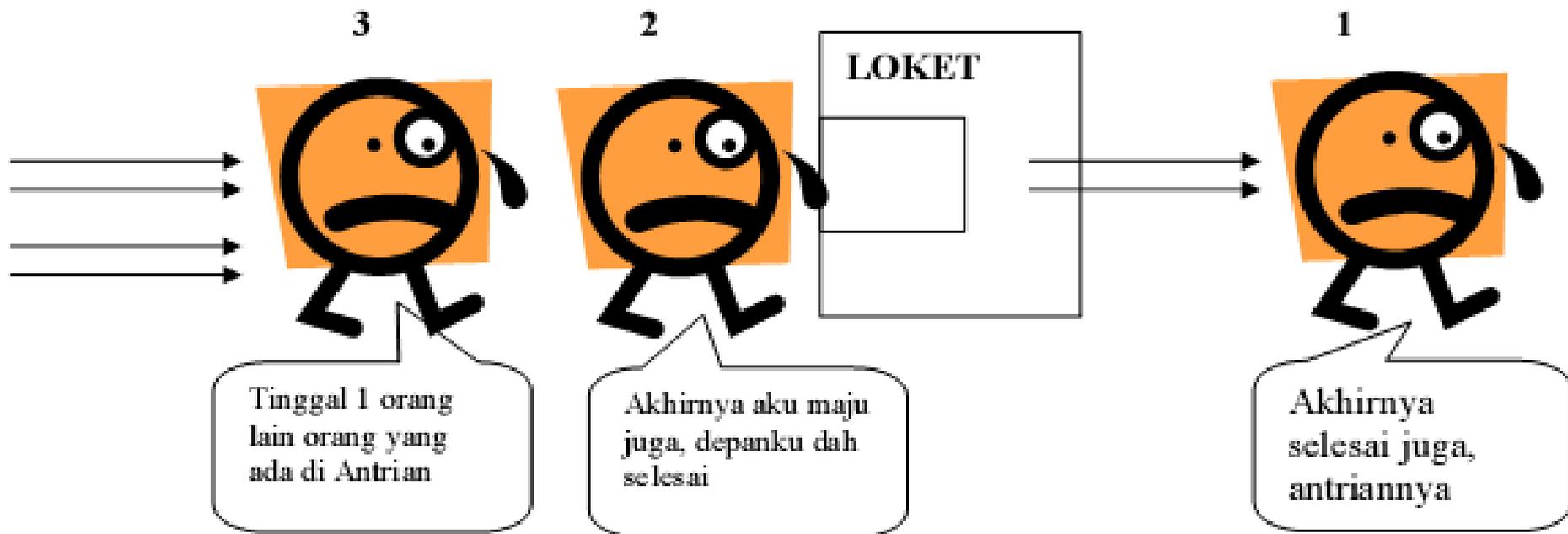


1

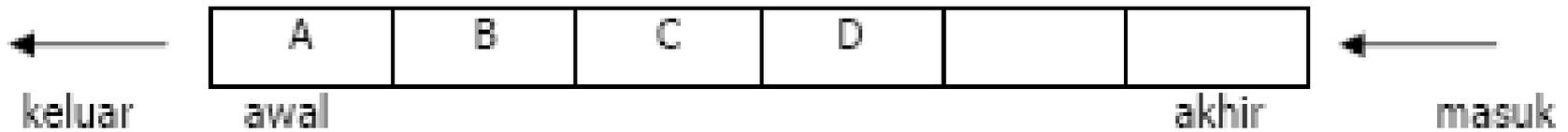








Ilustrasi Queue



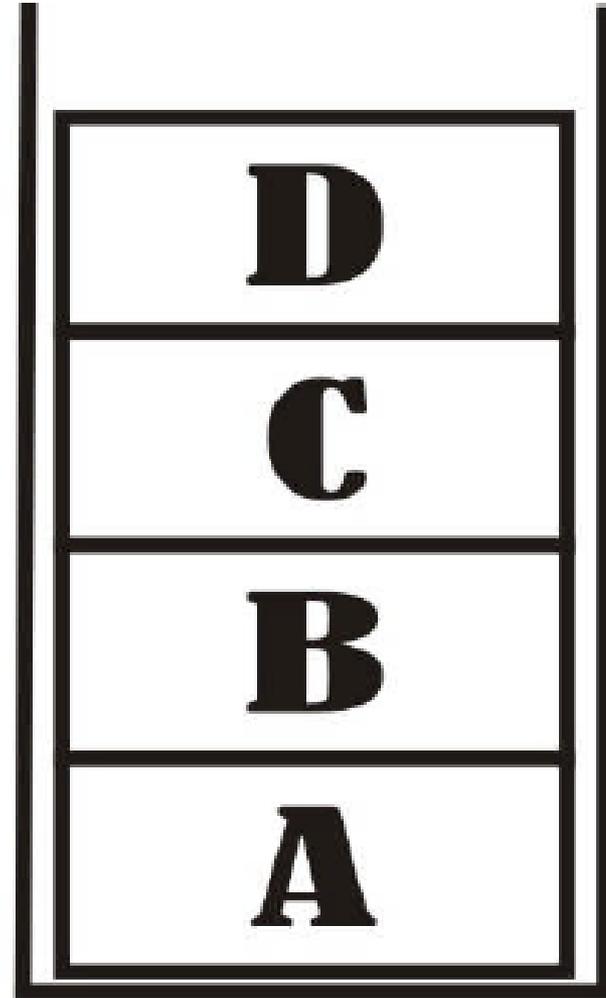
Elemen Queue

- ▶ Elemen yang pertama kali masuk ke dalam queue disebut elemen depan (front/**head** of queue)
- ▶ Elemen yang terakhir kali masuk ke queue disebut elemen belakang (rear/**tail** of queue)



Stack (LIFO)

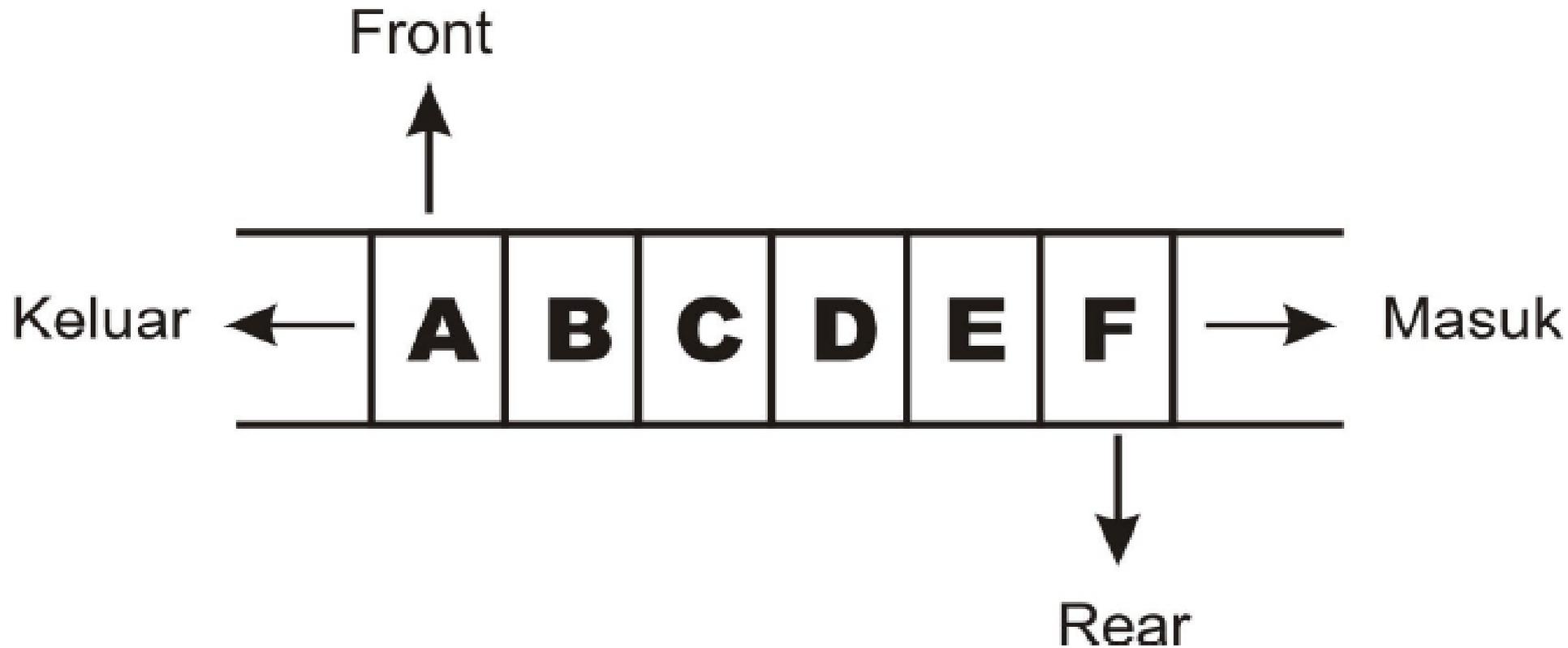
Puncak
(TOP) →



Bawah →

TUMPUKAN

QUEUE (FIFO)



Operasi Dasar Queue

- ▶ **Enqueue**

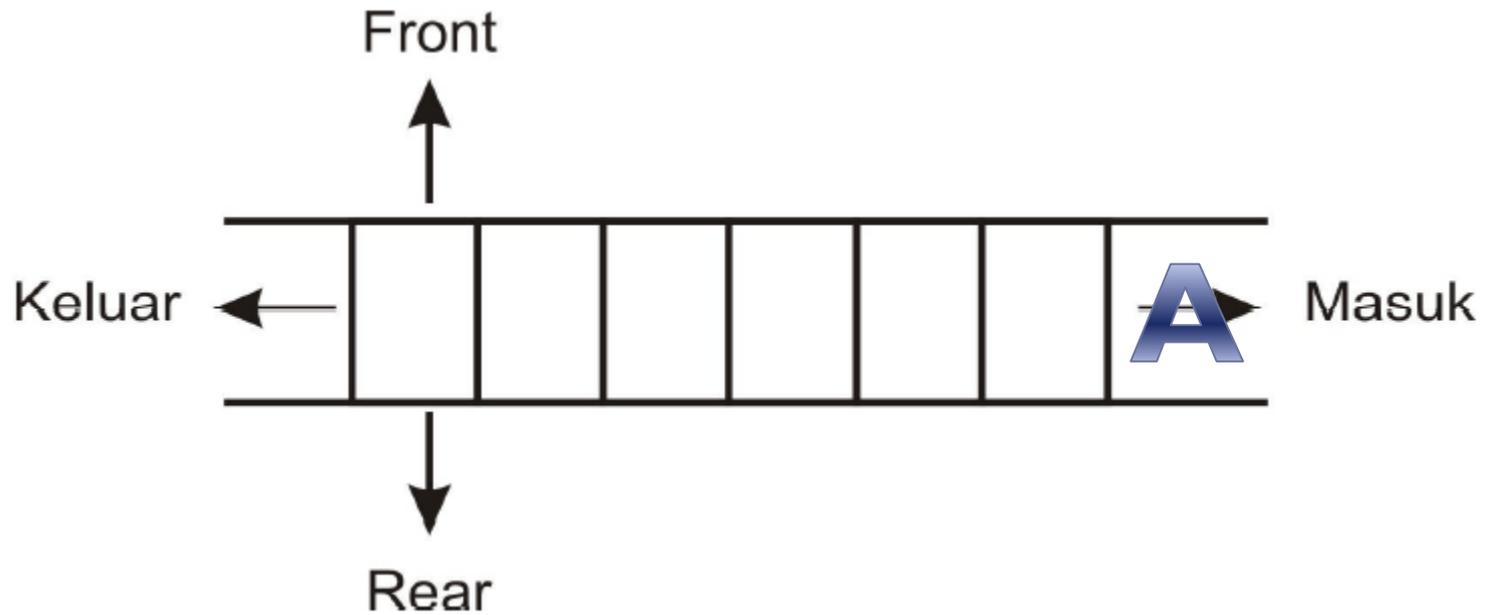
- ▶ proses penambahan elemen di posisi belakang

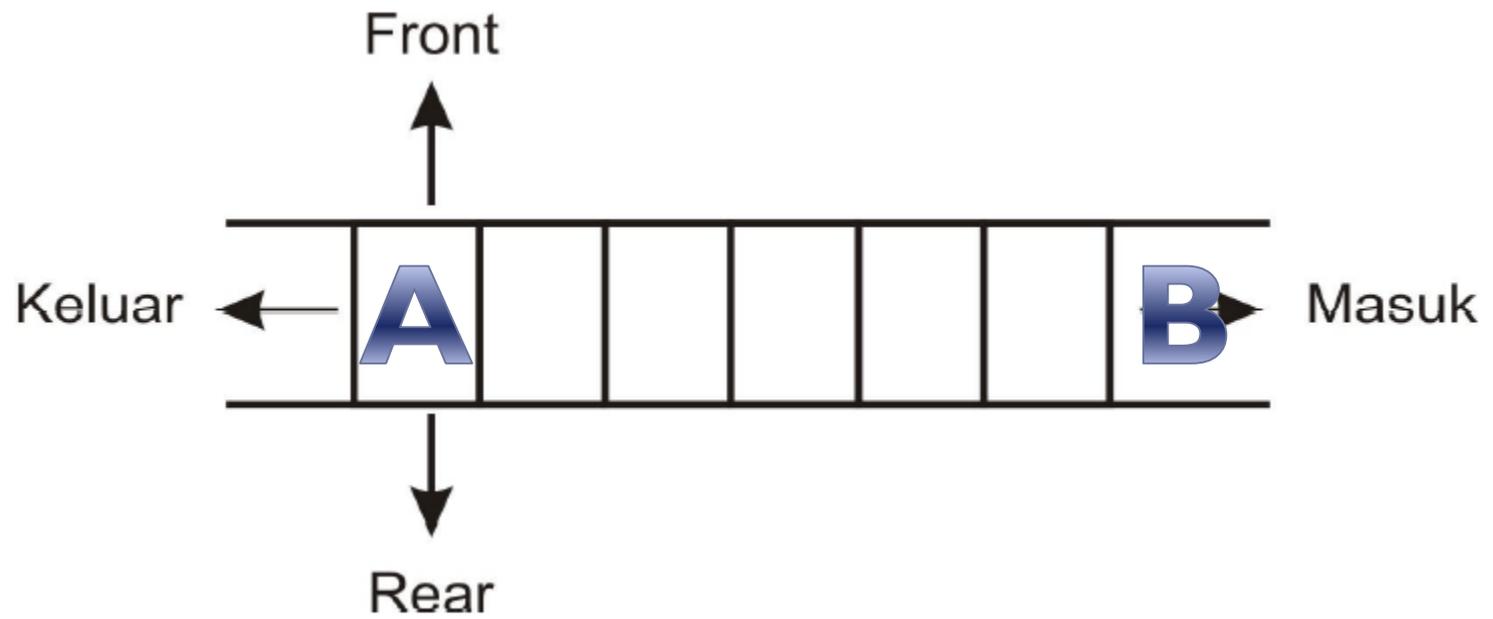
- ▶ **Dequeue**

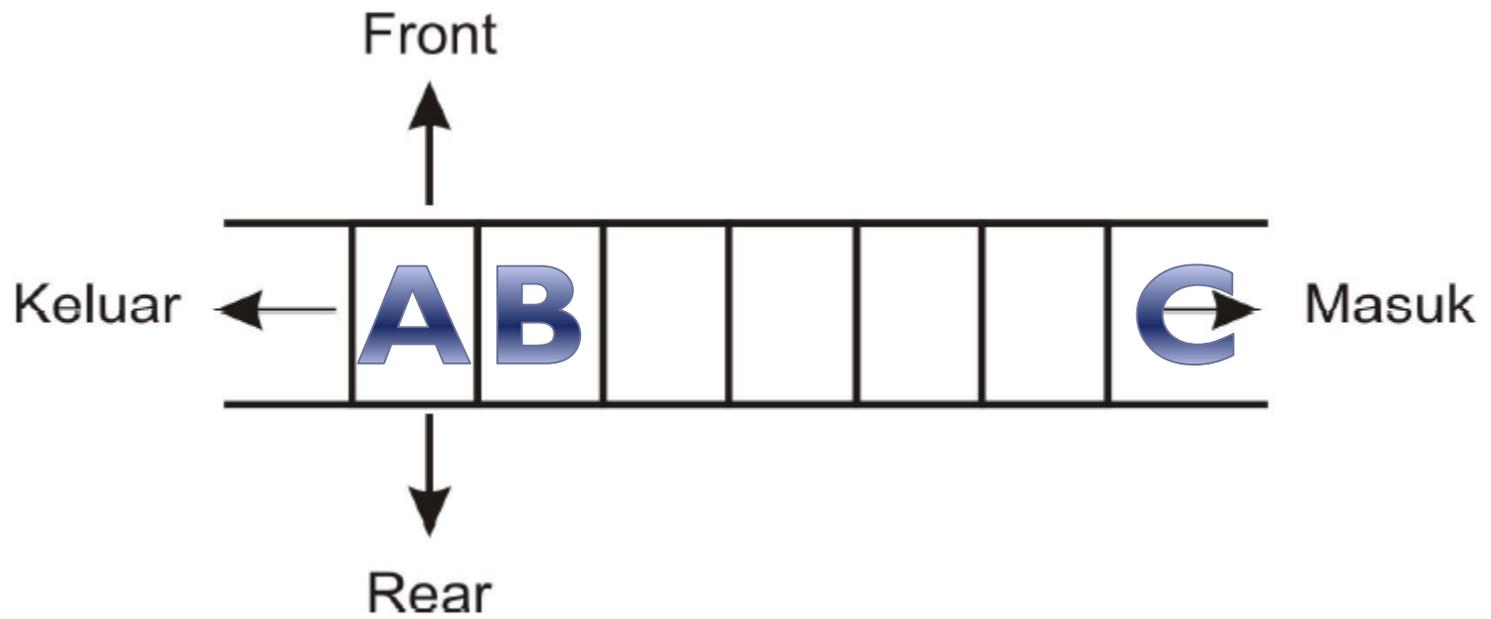
- ▶ proses pengambilan elemen di posisi depan

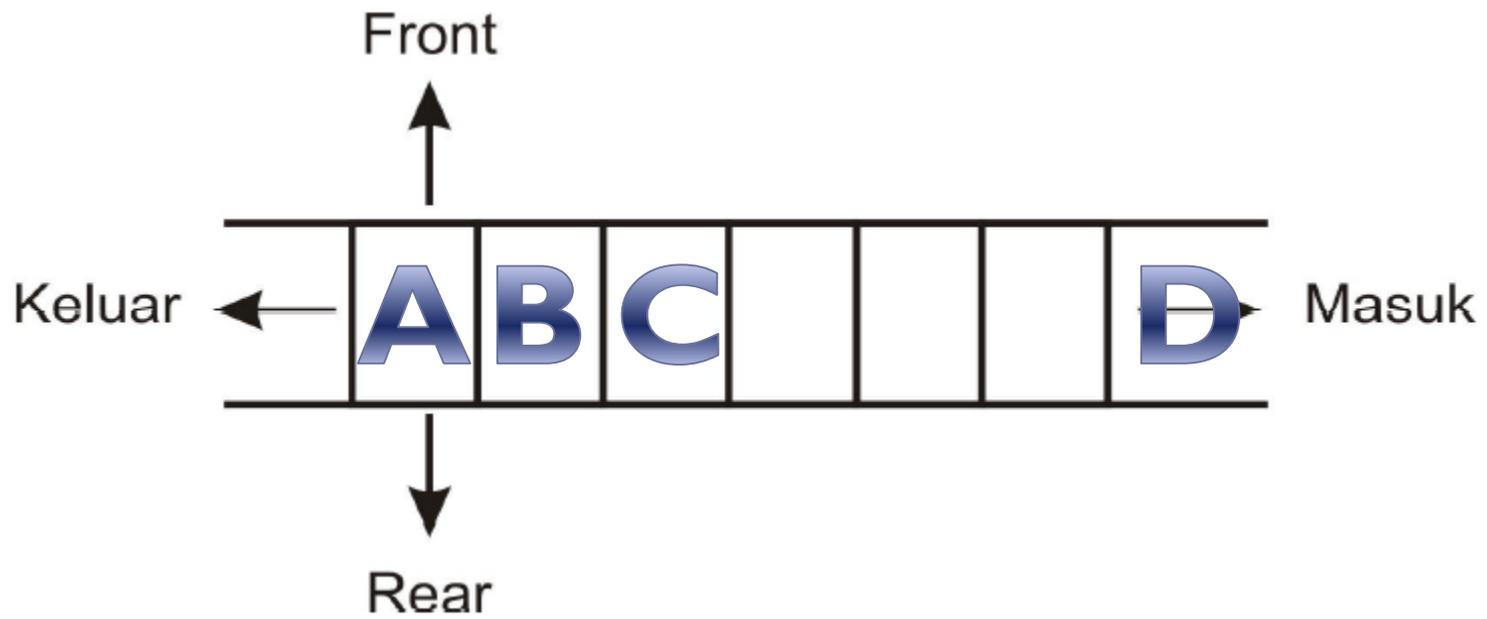


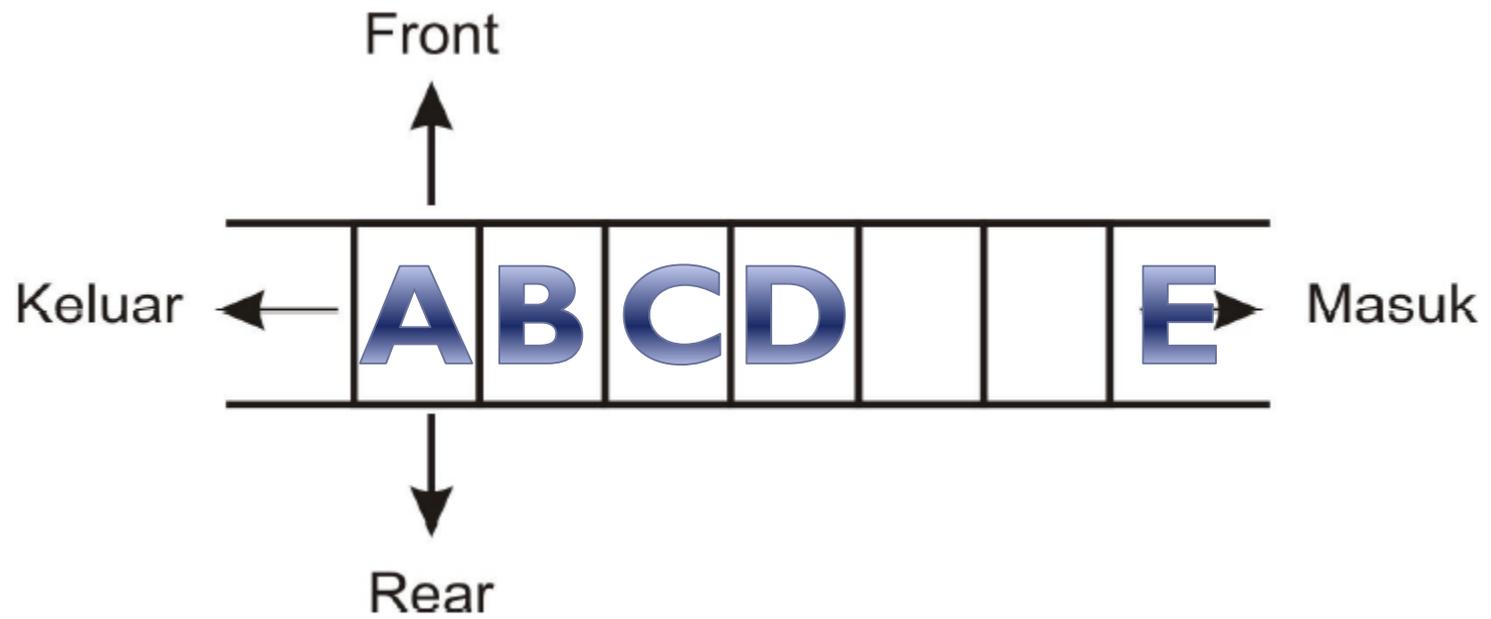
Enqueue

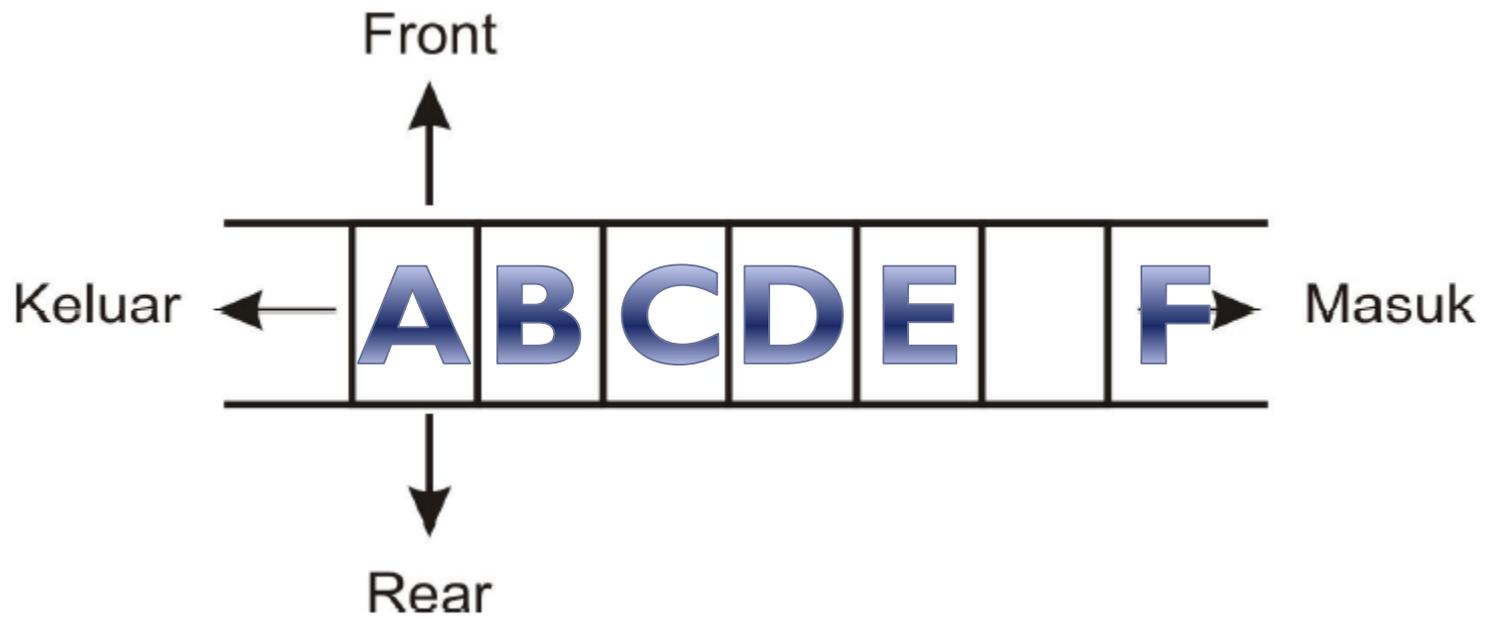




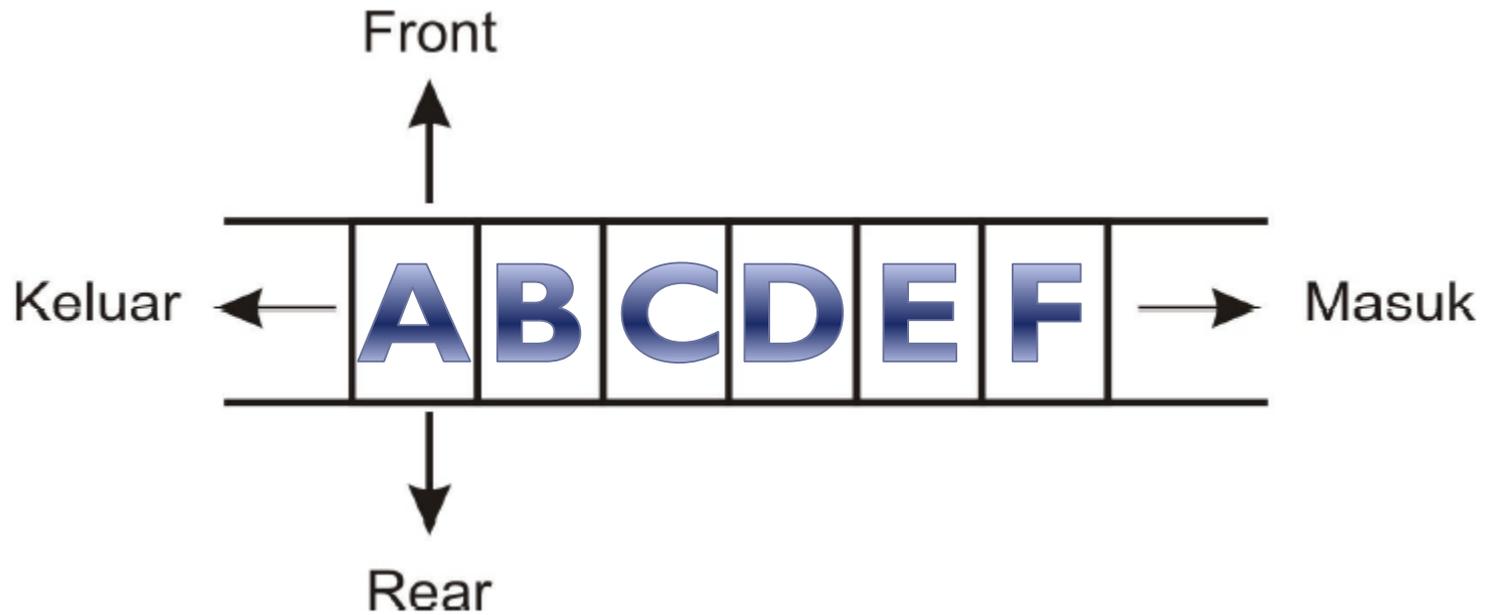


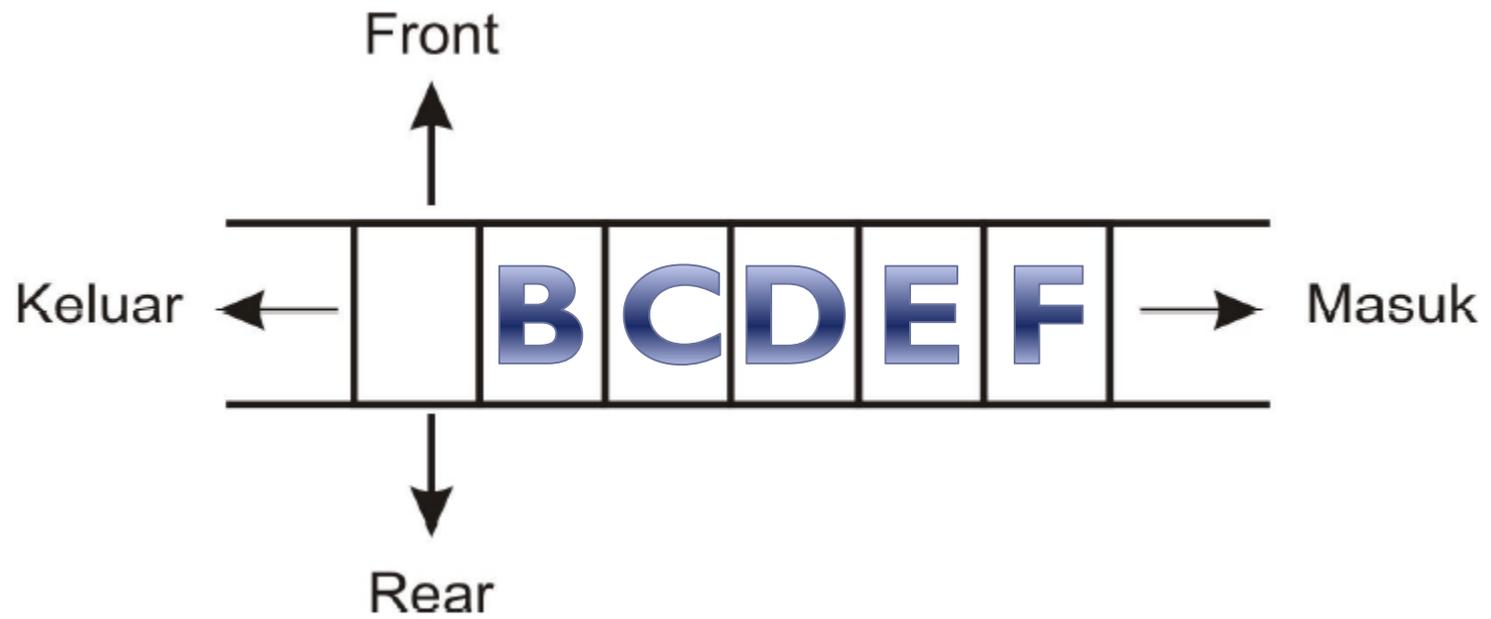


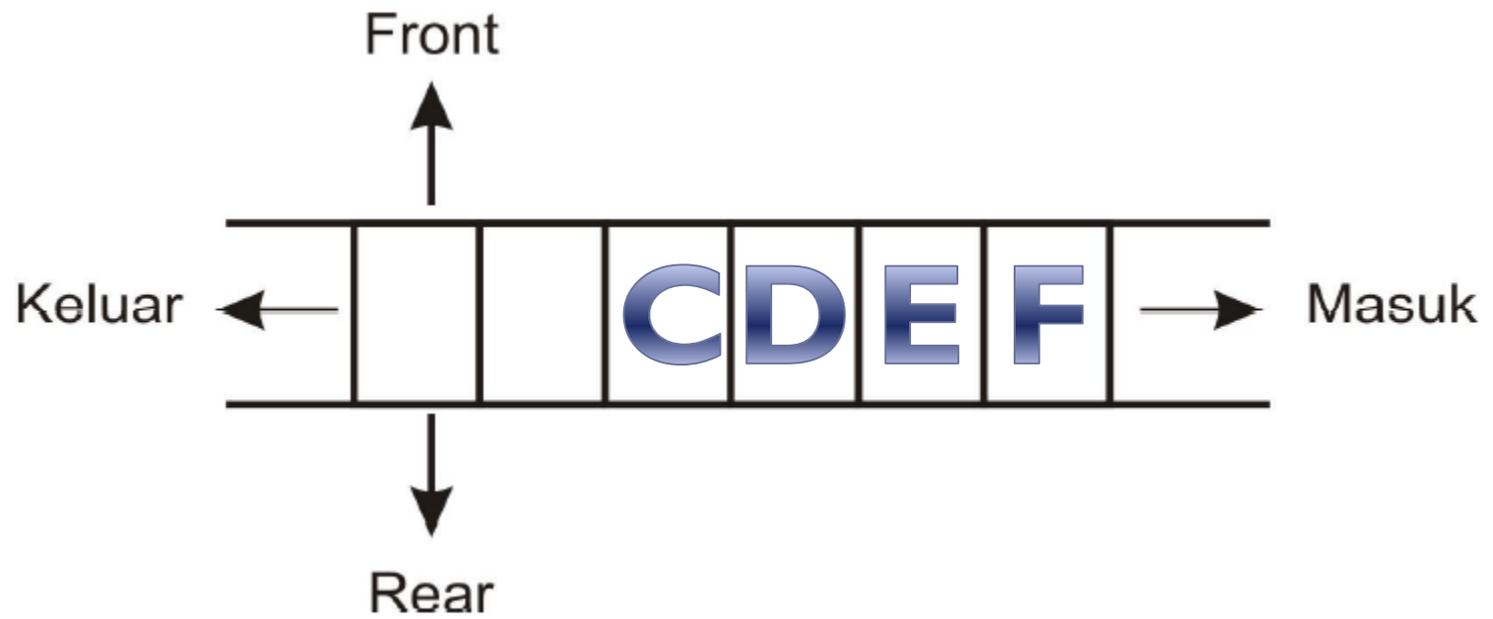


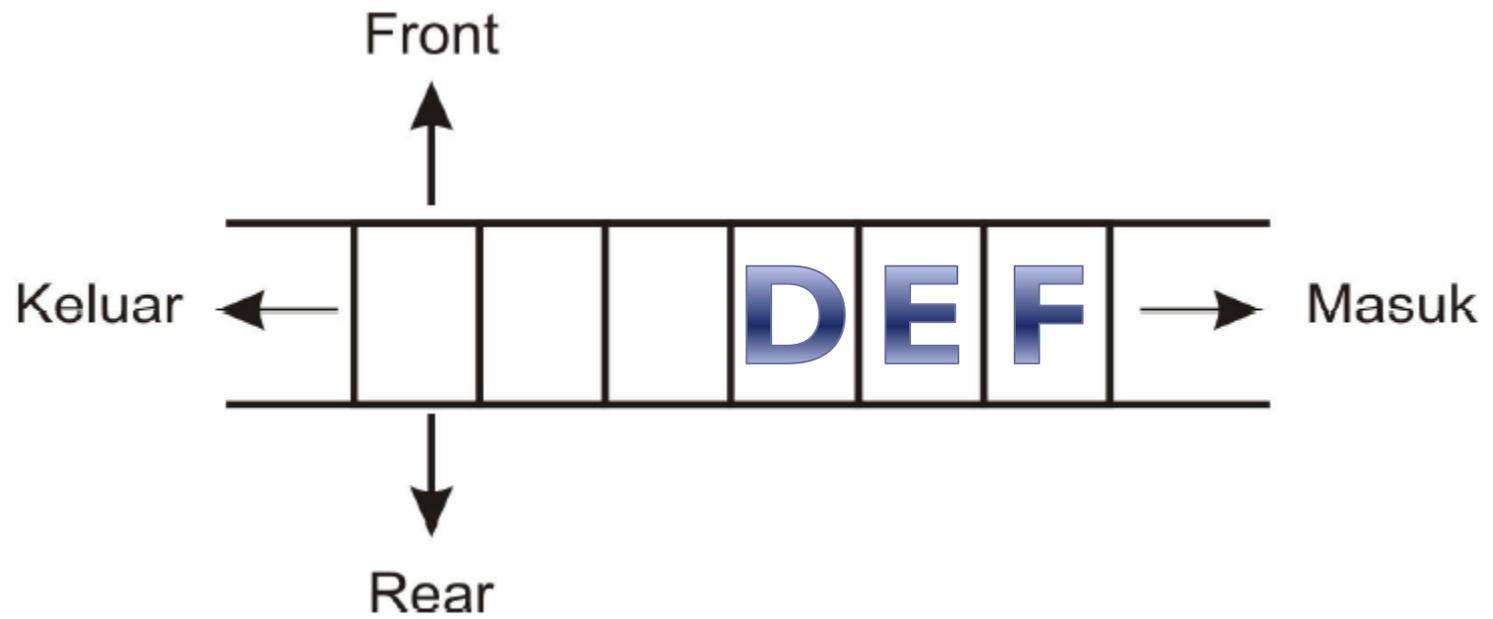


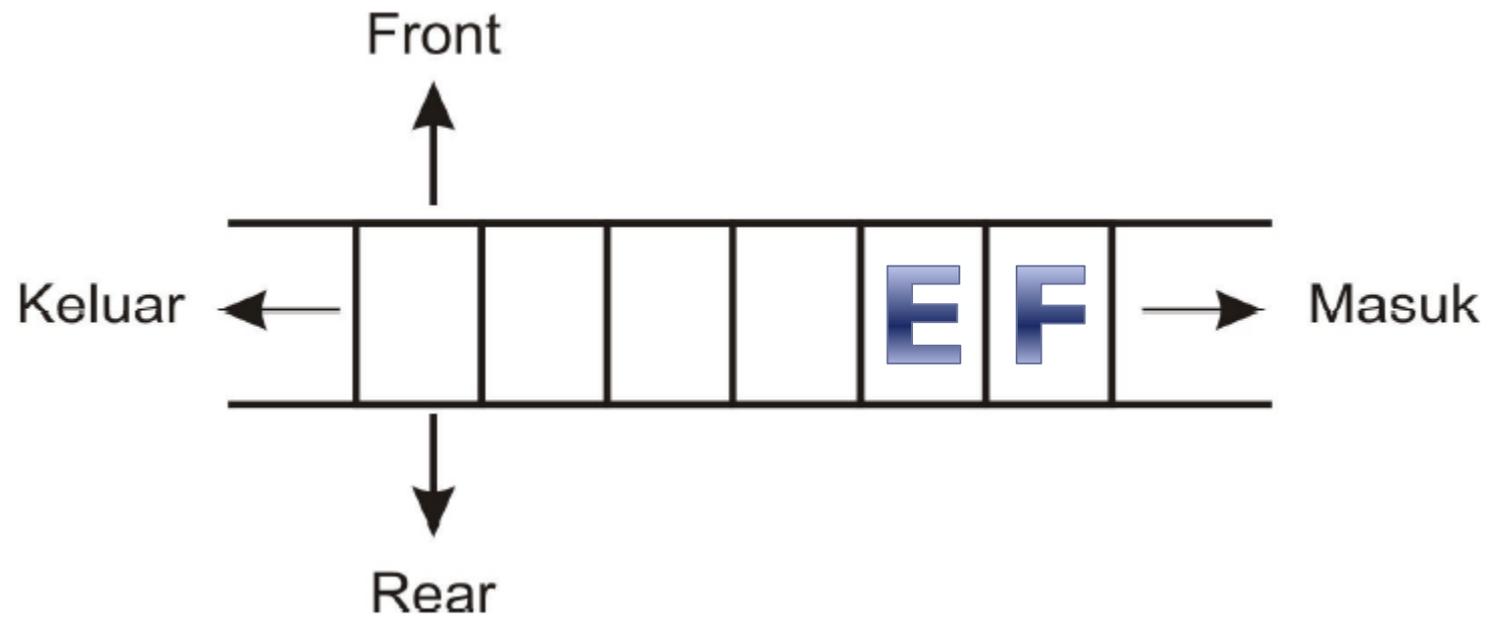
Dequeue

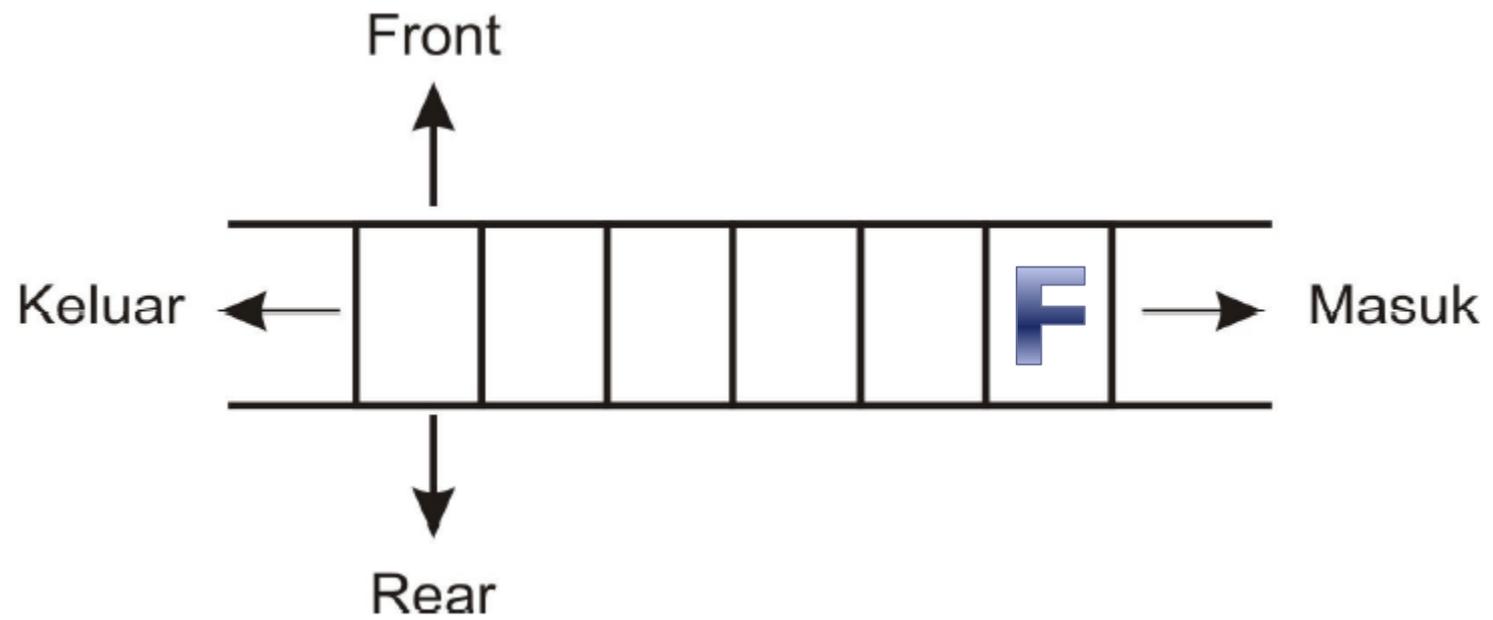














VISUALISASI

QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS

MAX

1

2

3

4

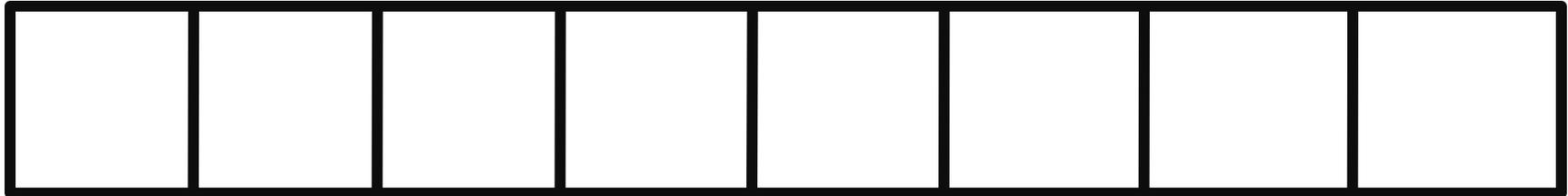
5

6

7

8

Q[]



blkg



dpn

Antrian awal KOSONG

⋮

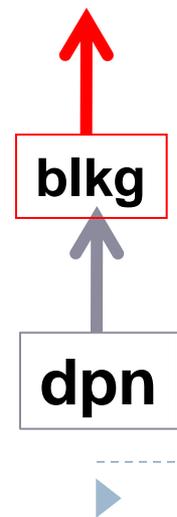
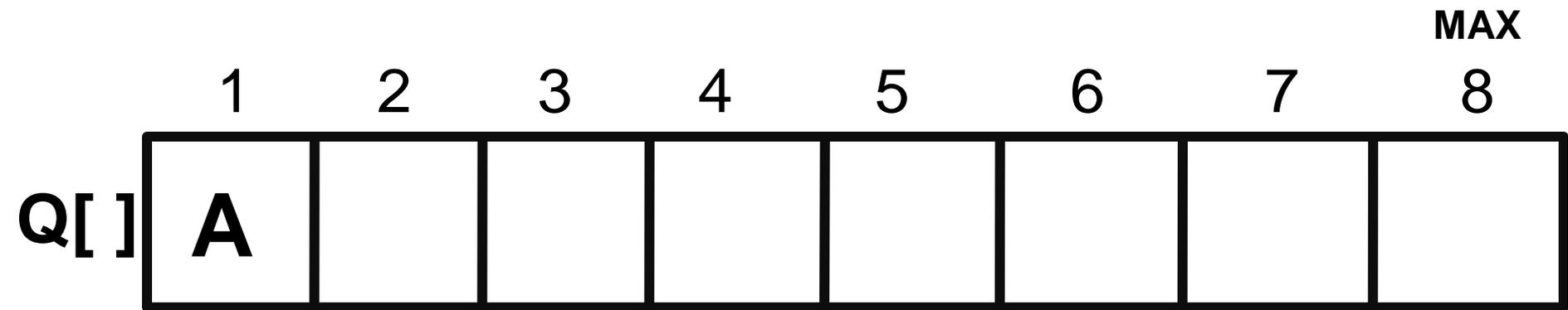
Dpn := 0

Blkg := 0

ANTRIAN KOSONG

QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



Antrian diisi 'A' :

$Dpn = 0$

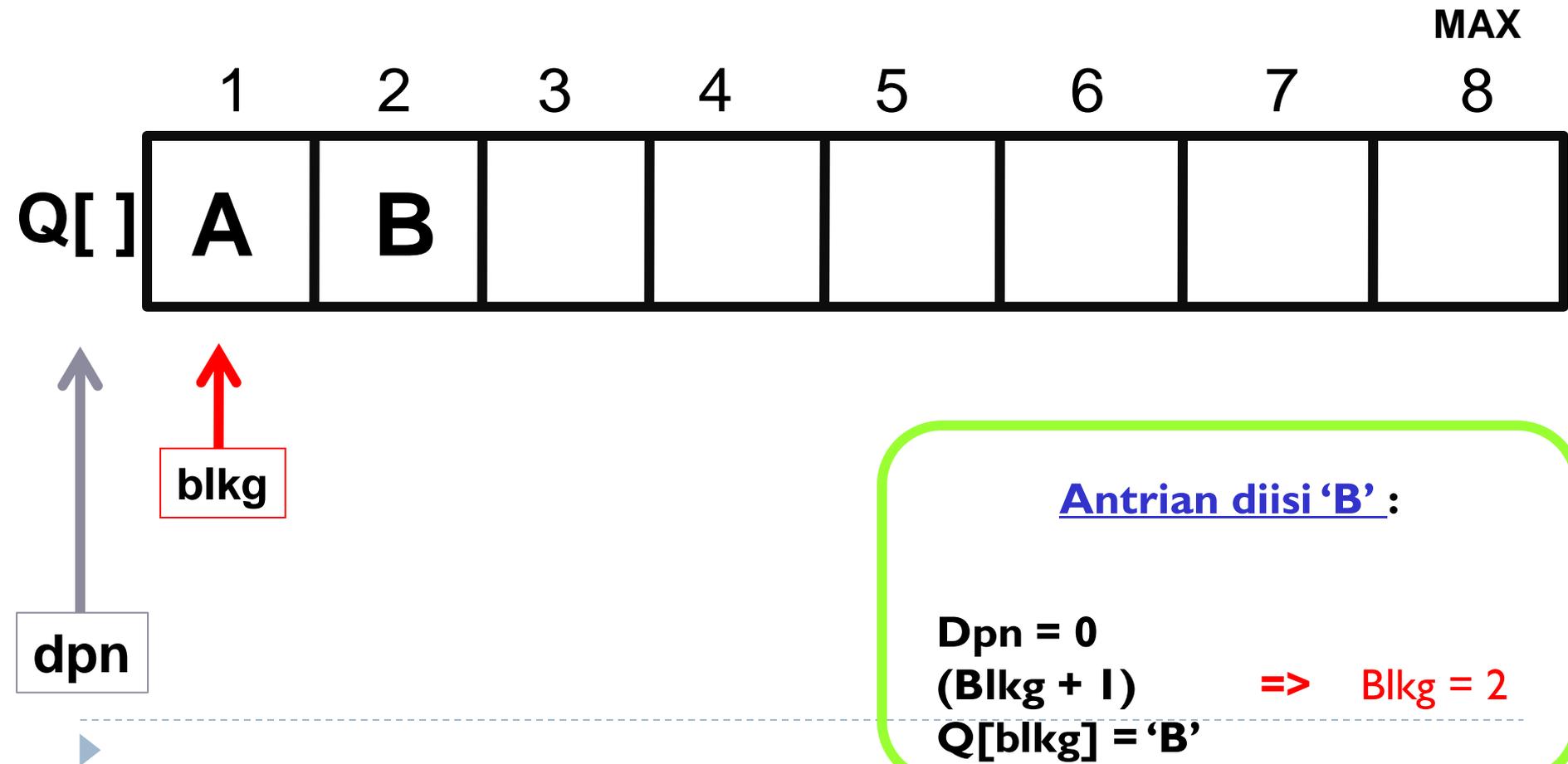
$(Blkg + 1)$

$Q[blk] = 'A'$

$\Rightarrow Blkg = 1$

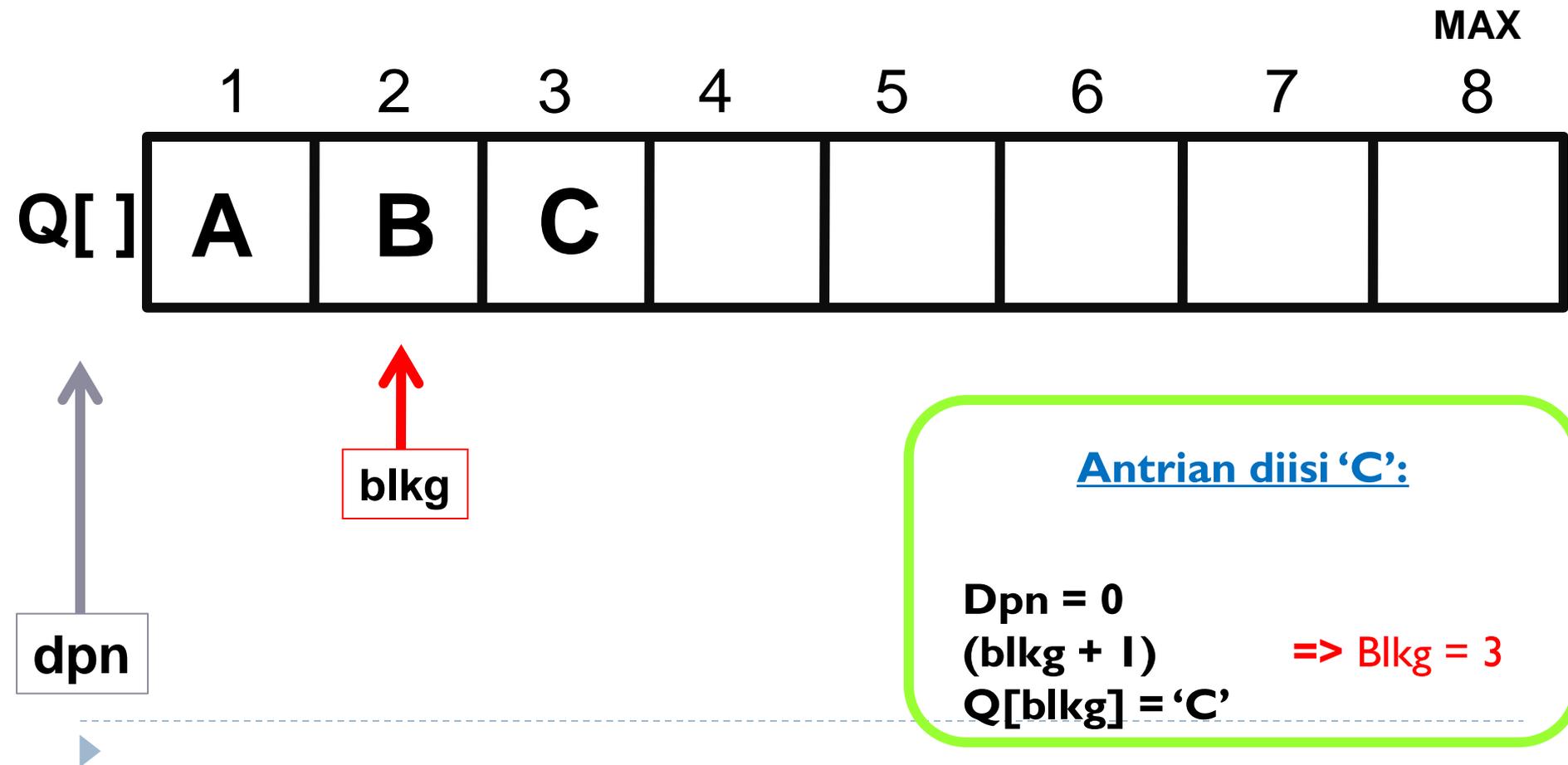
QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



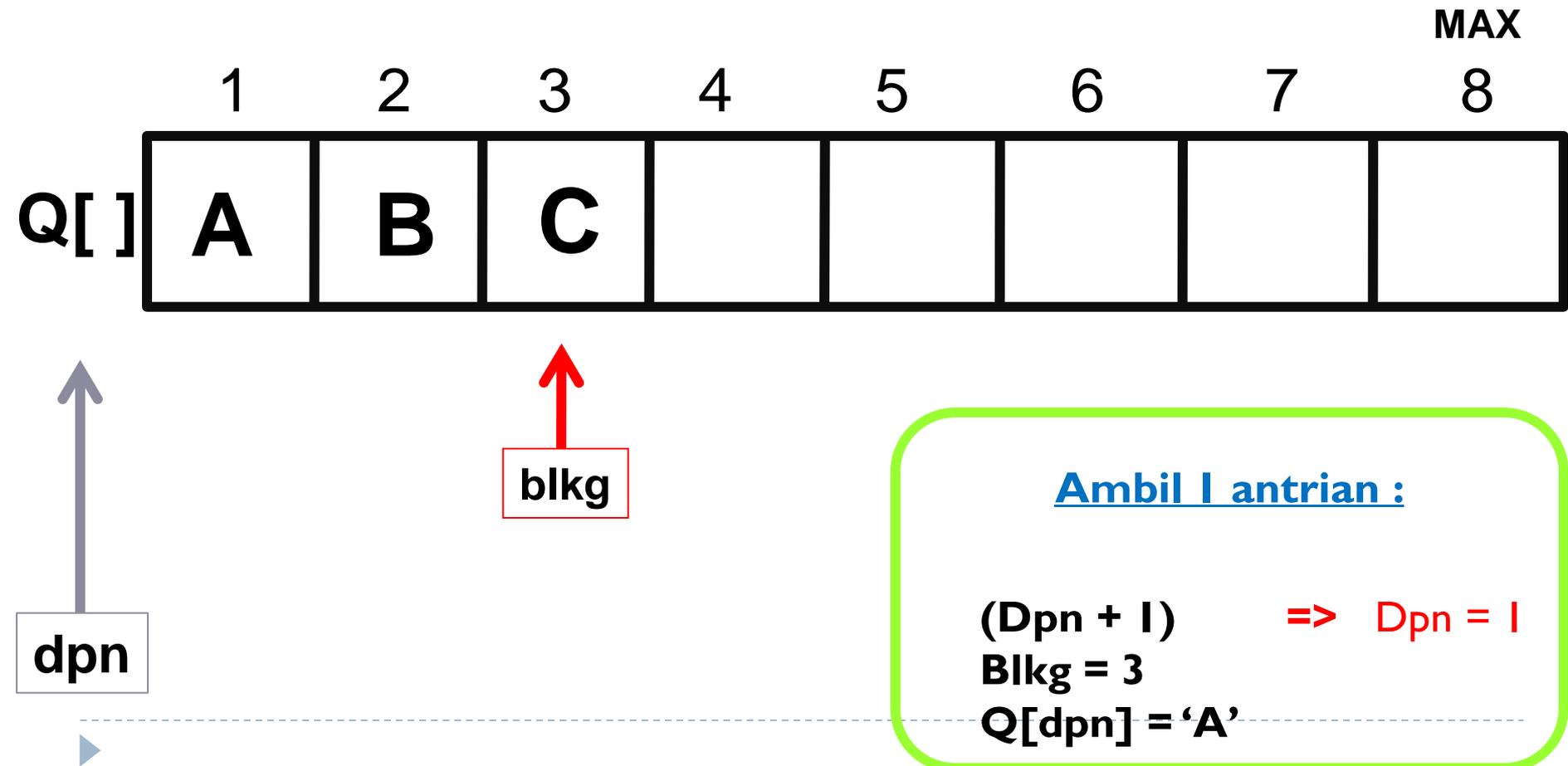
QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



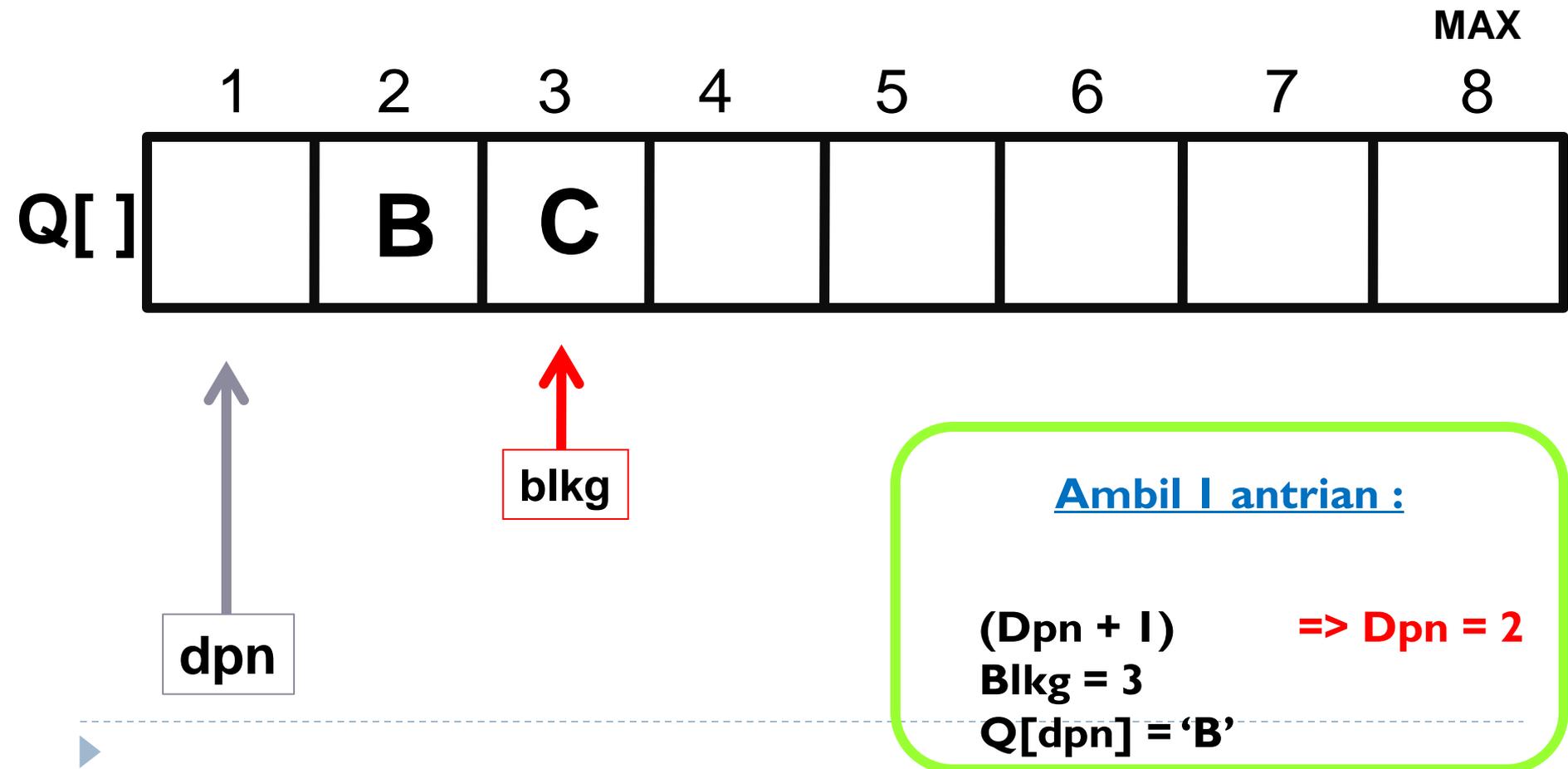
QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS

ANTRIAN KOSONG

MAX

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Q[]



blkg

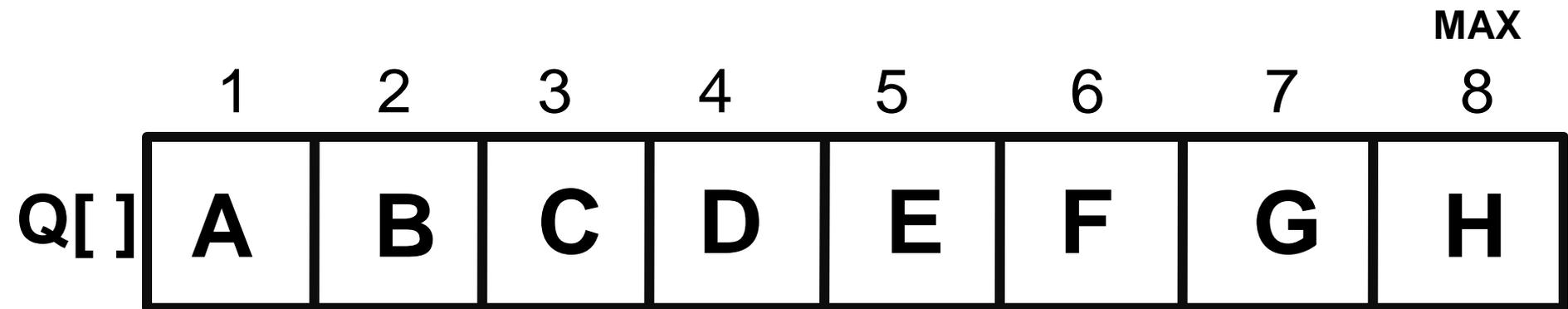
Jika :
Dpn = blkg
KOSONG

Ambil 1 antrian :

(Dpn + 1) => Dpn = 3
Blkg = 3
Q[dpn] = 'C'

QUEUE / ANTRIAN

VISUALISASI ANTRIAN LURUS



Jika :
Blkg = max dan Dpn = 0
ANTRIAN PENUH

blkg

dpn

Awal Program

- Memastikan posisi antrian kosong
- Element yang diproses belum ada

```
Const Max = 10;
```

Type

```
Antri = array[1..max] of char;
```

Var

```
Antrian : Antri;
```

```
Depan, Belakang : integer;
```

```
function KOSONG(Q:Antri) : boolean;
```

```
  begin
```

```
    KOSONG := (Depan = Belakang);
```

```
  end;
```

Inputan

- Dipastikan antrian belum penuh (memerlukan pengecekan kepenuhan)
- Menginput satu persatu

```
procedure TAMBAH (var Q:Antri; X:char)
begin
  if (Belakang = Max) and (Depan = 0) then
    write ('ANTRIAN PENUH COY...')
  else
    Belakang := Belakang+1;
    Q[Belakang] := X;
end;
```



Pengambilan

- Dipastikan antrian tidak kosong
- Pengambilan satu persatu atau lebih dari satu (optional)

```
function HAPUS (var Q:Antri) : char;  
begin  
    if KOSONG(Q) then  
        writeln ('ANTRIAN KOSONG TUCH COY')  
    else  
        begin  
            Depan := Depan + 1  
            HAPUS := Q[Depan];  
        end;  
    end;
```



TUGAS

```
Turbo Pascal 7.1
Pilih Menu : 1
Masukkan huruf : v
Indeks data ke-1 : w
Indeks data ke-2 : e
Indeks data ke-3 : d
Indeks data ke-4 : v
Tambah/Hapus Data Lagi? [y/n] : y
PROGRAM ANTRIAN LINIER
=====
1. Tambah Data
2. Hapus Data
Pilih Menu : 1
Masukkan huruf : s
PENUH....!!!!
Tambah/Hapus Data Lagi? [y/n] :
```

```
Turbo Pascal 7.1
PROGRAM ANTRIAN LINIER
=====
1. Tambah Data
2. Hapus Data
Pilih Menu : 2
Indeks data ke-1 :
Indeks data ke-2 :
Indeks data ke-3 :
Indeks data ke-4 :
Tambah/Hapus Data Lagi? [y/n] : y
PROGRAM ANTRIAN LINIER
=====
1. Tambah Data
2. Hapus Data
Pilih Menu : 2
KOSONG....!!!!
Tambah/Hapus Data Lagi? [y/n] :
```

```
ANTREAN1.PAS 1=13
program ngantre;
uses crt;
const max = 4;
type Antre = array[1..max] of char;
var A : Antre;
    depan, belakang, x, i : integer;
    huruf, pilih : char;

function kosong(Q:Antre) : boolean;
begin
    kosong := (depan = belakang);
end;

procedure tambah(var Q:Antre; X:char);
begin
    if belakang = max then
    begin
        writeln('PENUH....!!!!');
        writeln;
    end
    else
    begin
        belakang := belakang+1;
        Q[belakang] := X;
        for i:=1 to max do
            begin
                write('Indeks data ke-',i,' : ',Q[i]);
                writeln;
            end;
    end;
end;

function hapus(var Q:Antre) : char;
begin
    if kosong(Q) then
        writeln('KOSONG.....!!!!')
    else
    begin
        depan := depan + 1;
        hapus := Q[depan];
        Q[depan] := ' ';
        writeln;
        for i:=1 to max do
            begin
                write('Indeks data ke-',i,' : ',Q[i]);
                writeln;
            end;
    end;
end;
end;
```