



Statement Kontrol

Statemen kontrol digunakan untuk mengatur jalannya alur program sesuai dengan yang kita inginkan

Jenis Statemen

- Pemilihan (Branching)
- Pengulangan (Looping)
- Peloncatan (jumping)



Branching

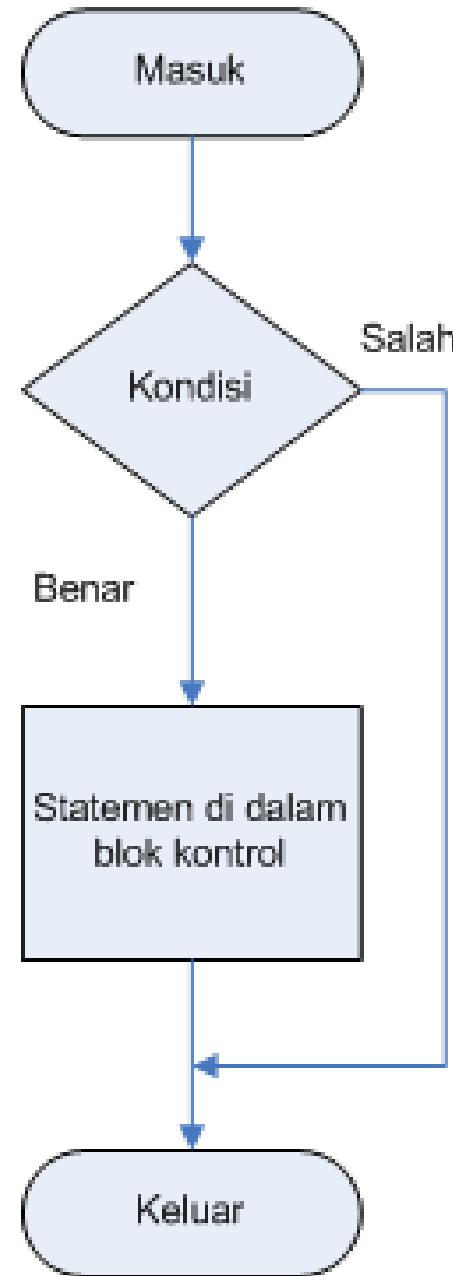
If

Switch

Statemen If (Satu Kondisi)

If (kondisi) statemen

```
If (kondisi) {  
    statemen1;  
    statemen2;  
    ...  
}
```



```
public class DemoIfSatuKondisi {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a=1, b=10;
        if (a<5) {
            System.out.println("Nilai a lebih kecil dari 5");
        }
        if (b<5) {
            System.out.println("Nilai b lebih kecil dari 5");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
Nilai a lebih kecil dari 5
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

```
public class DemoIfSatuKondisi2 {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
char ch = 'E';
if (ch == 'a'||ch == 'A'|||
    ch == 'i'||ch == 'I'|||
    ch == 'u'||ch == 'U'|||
    ch == 'e'||ch == 'E'|||
    ch == 'o'||ch == 'O') {
    System.out.println(ch+" Huruf Vokal");
}
}
```

```
run:
E Huruf Vokal
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

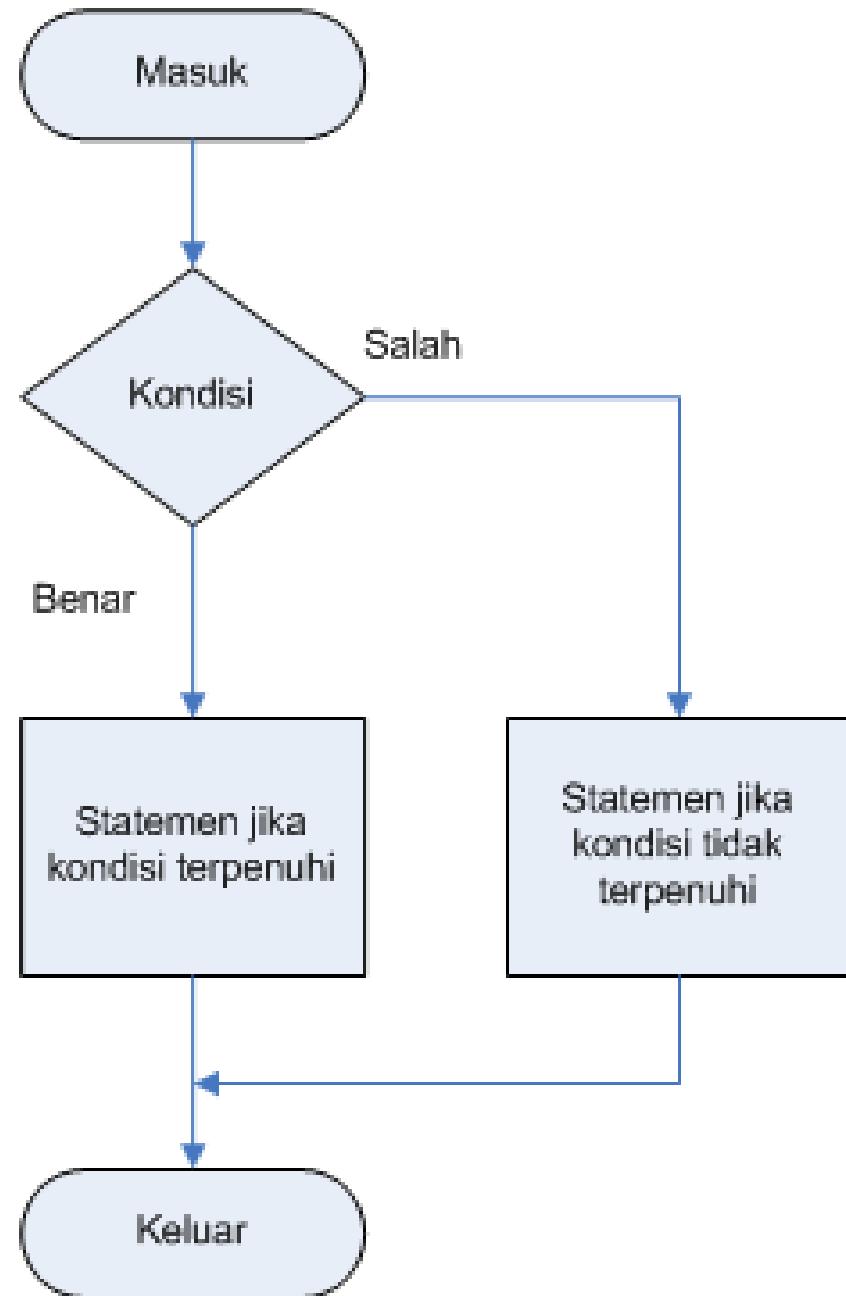
```
public class DemoIfSatuKondisi3 {
    public static void main (String [] args){
        int tahun = 2008;
        if ((tahun % 4 == 0) &&
            ((tahun % 100 != 0) || (tahun % 400 == 0))){
            System.out.println("Tahun " +tahun+ " merupakan tahun kabisat");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
Tahun 2008 merupakan tahun kabisat
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Statemen If (Dua Kondisi)

```
If (kondisi)
    statemen jika kondisi benar
else
    statemen jika kondisi salah
```

```
If (kondisi){
    statemen1;
    statemen2;
    ...
}else{
    statemen1;
    statemen2;
    ...
}
```



```
public class DemoIfDuaKondisi {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int a =1, b=10;
        if (a<5) {
            System.out.println(a+" lebih kecil dari 5");
        }else{
            System.out.println(a+" lebih besar dari 5");
        }
        if (b<5) {
            System.out.println(b+" lebih kecil dari 5");
        }else{
            System.out.println (b+" lebih besar dari 5");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
1 lebih kecil dari 5
10 lebih besar dari 5
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

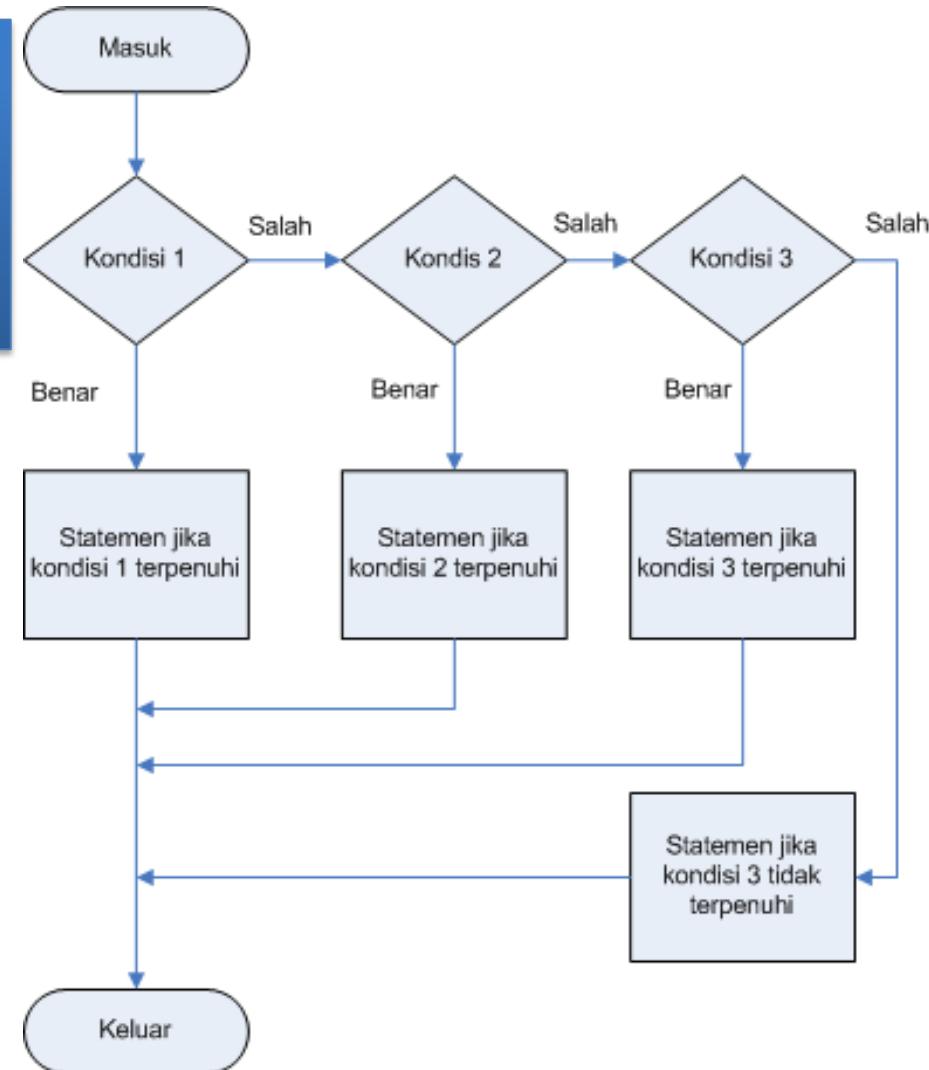
```
public class DemoIfDuaKondisi2 {
    public static void main (String [] args){
        char ch = 'B';
        if (ch == 'a' || ch == 'A' ||
            ch == 'i' || ch == 'I' ||
            ch == 'u' || ch == 'U' ||
            ch == 'e' || ch == 'E' ||
            ch == 'o' || ch == 'O') {
            System.out.println(ch+" Huruf Vokal");
        }else{
            System.out.println (ch+" Huruf Mati (Konsonan)");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
B Huruf Mati (Konsonan)
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Statemen If (Tiga/Lebih Kondisi)

```
If (kondisi1)
    statemen jika kondisi benar
Else if (kondisi2)
    statemen jika kondisi1 salah
Else
    statemen jika kondisi1 dan kondisi2 salah
```

```
If (kondisi1){
    statemen1;
    statemen2;
    ...
}else if (kondisi2){
    statemen1;
    statemen2;
    ...
}else{
    statemen1;
    statemen2;
    ...
}
```



```
public class DemoIfTigaKondisi {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int bilangan = 4;
        if (bilangan<0) {
            System.out.println (bilangan + " merupakan bilangan NEGATIF");
        }else if (bilangan == 0) {
            System.out.println ("Nilai yang dimasukkan adalah angka NOL");
        }else{
            System.out.println (bilangan + " merupakan bilangan POSITIF");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
4 merupakan bilangan POSITIF
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

```
public class DemoIfTigaKondisi2 {
    public static void main (String [] args){
        char nilaiIndeks;
        double nilaiUTS, nilaiUAS, nilaiAkhir;
        nilaiUTS = 75.0;
        nilaiUAS = 60.0;
        nilaiAkhir = (0.4*nilaiUTS) + (0.6*nilaiUAS);
        if (nilaiAkhir >= 80){
            nilaiIndeks = 'A';
        }else if (nilaiAkhir >=70){
            nilaiIndeks = 'B';
        } else if (nilaiAkhir >= 60){
            nilaiIndeks = 'C';
        }else if (nilaiAkhir >= 50){
            nilaiIndeks = 'D';
        }else {
            nilaiIndeks = 'E';
        }
        System.out.println ("Nilai Akhir\t: "+nilaiAkhir);
        System.out.println("Nilai Indeks\t: "+nilaiIndeks);
    }
}
```

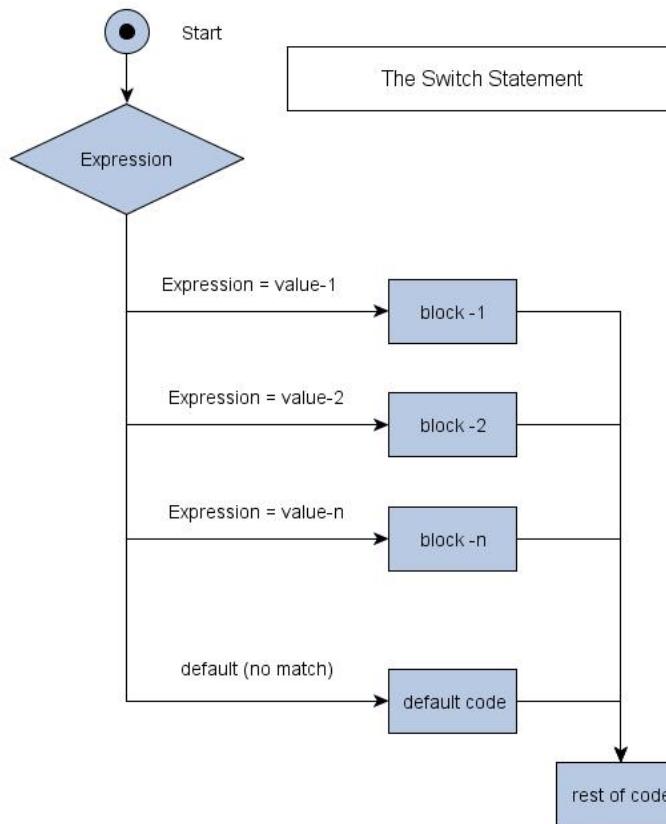
run:

Nilai Akhir : 66.0

Nilai Indeks : C

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

Statemen Switch



```
Switch (ekspresi){  
Case nilai1 : statemen yg dilakukan jika ekspresi sama dg nilai1  
    break;  
Case nilai2 : statemen yg dilakukan jika ekspresi sama dg nilai2  
    break;  
...  
Case nilain : statemen yg dilakukan jika ekspresi sama dg nilain  
    break;  
default : statemen yg dilakukan jika semua nilai yg didefinisikan di atas tidak ada yg sama dg ekspresi  
}
```

```
public class DemoSwitch1 {
    public static void main (String [] args){
        int nohari = 4;
        switch (nohari){
            case 1:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Minggu");
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Senin");
                break;
            case 3:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Selasa");
                break;
            case 4:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Rabu");
                break;
            case 5:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Kamis");
                break;
            case 6:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Jumat");
                break;
            case 7:
                System.out.println ("Hari ke-" +nohari + " adalah hari Sabtu");
                break;
            default:
                System.out.println ("Tidak ada hari ke-" +nohari);
        }
    }
}
```

Hanya boleh : byte, short, int, char. Tidak boleh boolean

Tidak boleh lupa “**BREAK**”

run:
Hari ke-4 adalah hari Rabu
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

```
public class DemoSwitch2 {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        String bulan = null;  
        String triwulan = null;  
        int noBulan = 3;  
        switch (noBulan){  
            case 1 : bulan = "Januari"; break;  
            case 2 : bulan = "Februari"; break;  
            case 3 : bulan = "Maret"; break;  
            case 4 : bulan = "April"; break;  
            case 5 : bulan = "Mei"; break;  
            case 6 : bulan = "Juni"; break;  
            case 7 : bulan = "Juli"; break;  
            case 8 : bulan = "Agustus"; break;  
            case 9 : bulan = "September"; break;  
            case 10 : bulan = "Oktober"; break;  
            case 11 : bulan = "November"; break;  
            case 12: bulan = "Desember"; break;  
            default:{  
                System.out.println ("Tidak ada bulan ke-" +noBulan);  
                System.exit(1);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
switch (noBulan) {
    case 1:
    case 2:
    case 3:
    case 4:{
        triwulan = "I";
        break;
    }
    case 5:
    case 6:
    case 7:
    case 8:{ 
        triwulan = "II";
        break;
    }
    case 9:
    case 10:
    case 11:
    case 12:{ 
        triwulan = "III";
        break;
    }
    default:{ 
        System.out.println ("Tidak ada bulan ke-" + noBulan);
        System.exit(1);
    }
}
System.out.println("Bulan ke-" + noBulan + "(" + bulan +
") masuk ke dalam triwulan " + triwulan);
}
```

```
run:
```

```
Bulan ke-3 (Maret) masuk ke dalam triwulan I
```

```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Looping Statement

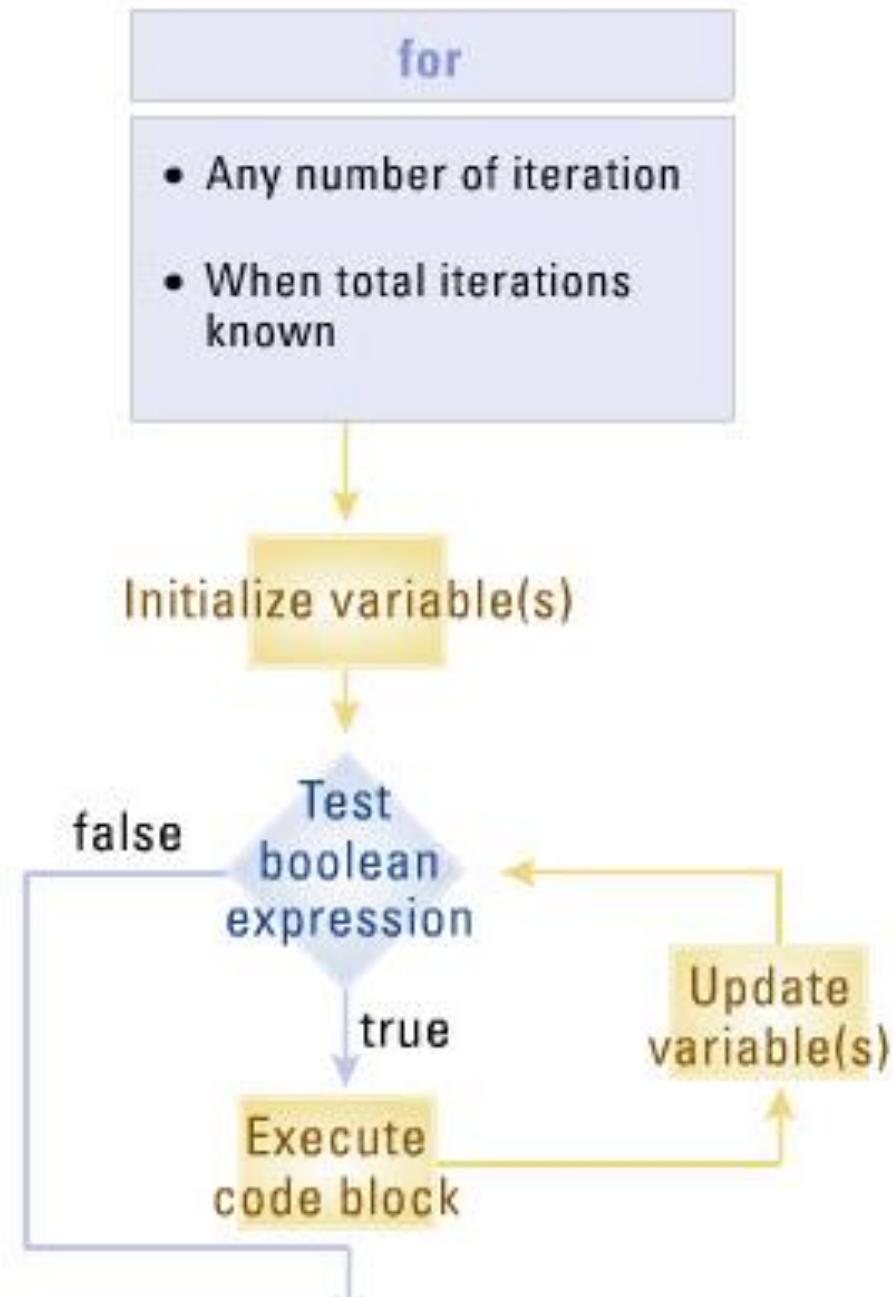
For

While

Do While

Struktur For

```
For (inisialisasi; kondisi; iterasi){  
    statemen yang akan diulang  
}
```



```
public class DemoFor1 {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        for (int i= 0; i<10; i++){
            System.out.println ("Brigida Arie Minartiningtyas");
        }
    }
}
```

```
public class DemoFor2 {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        for (int i= 10; i>0; i--){
            System.out.println ("Brigida Arie Minartiningtyas");
        }
    }
}
```

```
run:
Brigida Arie Minartiningtyas
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

```
public class DemoFor3 {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int n = 5;
        int hasil = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i<=n; i++) {
            hasil += i;
            if (i != n) {
                System.out.print (i + " + ");
            } else {
                System.out.print (i + " = ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println (hasil);
    }
}
```

run:

1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 15

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

Penggunaan Koma Dalam Struktur For

```
public class DemoFor6 {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        int i,j;  
        for (i=0, j=4; i<5; i++, j--){  
            System.out.println ("Nilai i : " + i);  
            System.out.println ("Nilai j : " + j);  
            System.out.println ();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
run:  
Nilai i : 0  
Nilai j : 4  
  
Nilai i : 1  
Nilai j : 3  
  
Nilai i : 2  
Nilai j : 2  
  
Nilai i : 3  
Nilai j : 1  
  
Nilai i : 4  
Nilai j : 0  
  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

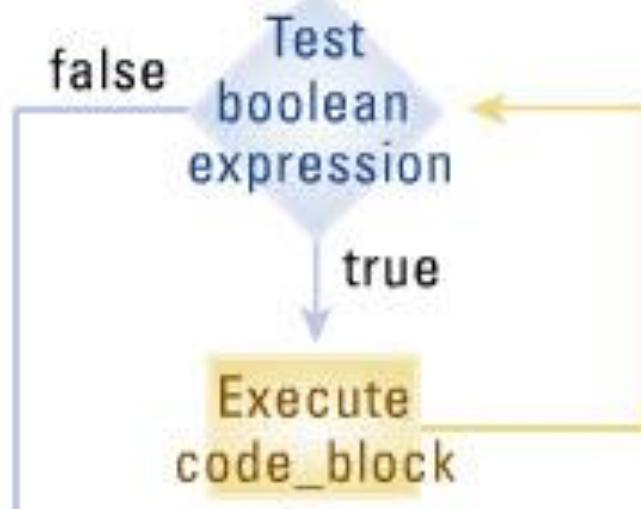
Struktur While

Inisialisasi

```
While (kondisi){  
    statemen yang akan diulang  
    ...  
    iterasi  
}
```

while

- Zero or more iteration
- When total iterations unknown



```
public class DemoWhile1 {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        int i = 0;  
        while (i<10){  
            System.out.println("Tyas");  
            i++;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
run:  
Tyas  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1 second)
```

```
public class DemoWhile2 {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int n = 5;
        int hasil = 0;
        int i = 1;
        while (i<=n) {
            System.out.print (i);
            if (i != n) {
                System.out. print (" + ");
            }else{
                System.out.print (" = ");
            }
            hasil +=i;
            i++;
        }
        System.out.println (hasil);
    }
}
```

run:

1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 15

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

Struktur Do-While

Inisialisasi

Do{

 statemen yang akan diulang

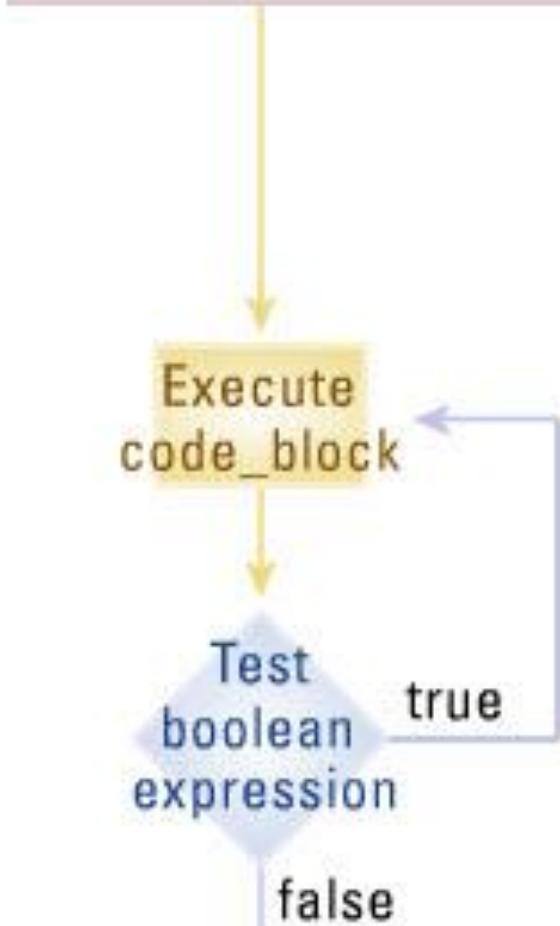
...

 iterasi

} while (kondisi1);

do while

- At least one iteration
- When total iterations unknown



```
public class DemoDoWhile1 {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        int n = 5;  
        int hasil = 0;  
        int i = 1;  
        do {  
            System.out.print (i);  
            if (i != n) {  
                System.out.print (" + ");  
            }else{  
                System.out.print (" = ");  
            }  
            hasil += i;  
            i++;  
        }while (i<=n);  
        System.out.println (hasil);  
    }  
}
```

```
run:  
1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 15  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

```
public class DemoDoWhile {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int bilangan = 5;
        int hasil = 1;
        System.out.print (bilangan + " ! = ");
        if (bilangan ==0) {
            System.out.println (hasil);
            System.exit (1);
        }
        int i = bilangan;
        do {
            System.out.print (i);
            if (i!=1){
                System.out.print (" X ");
            }else{
                System.out.print (" = ");
            }
            hasil *=i;
            i--;
        }while (i>=1);
        System.out.println (hasil);
    }
}
```

run:

5 ! = 5 X 4 X 3 X 2 X 1 = 120

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

Pengulangan Bersarang

```
run:
```

```
1  
2 4  
3 6 9  
4 8 12 16  
5 10 15 20 25
```

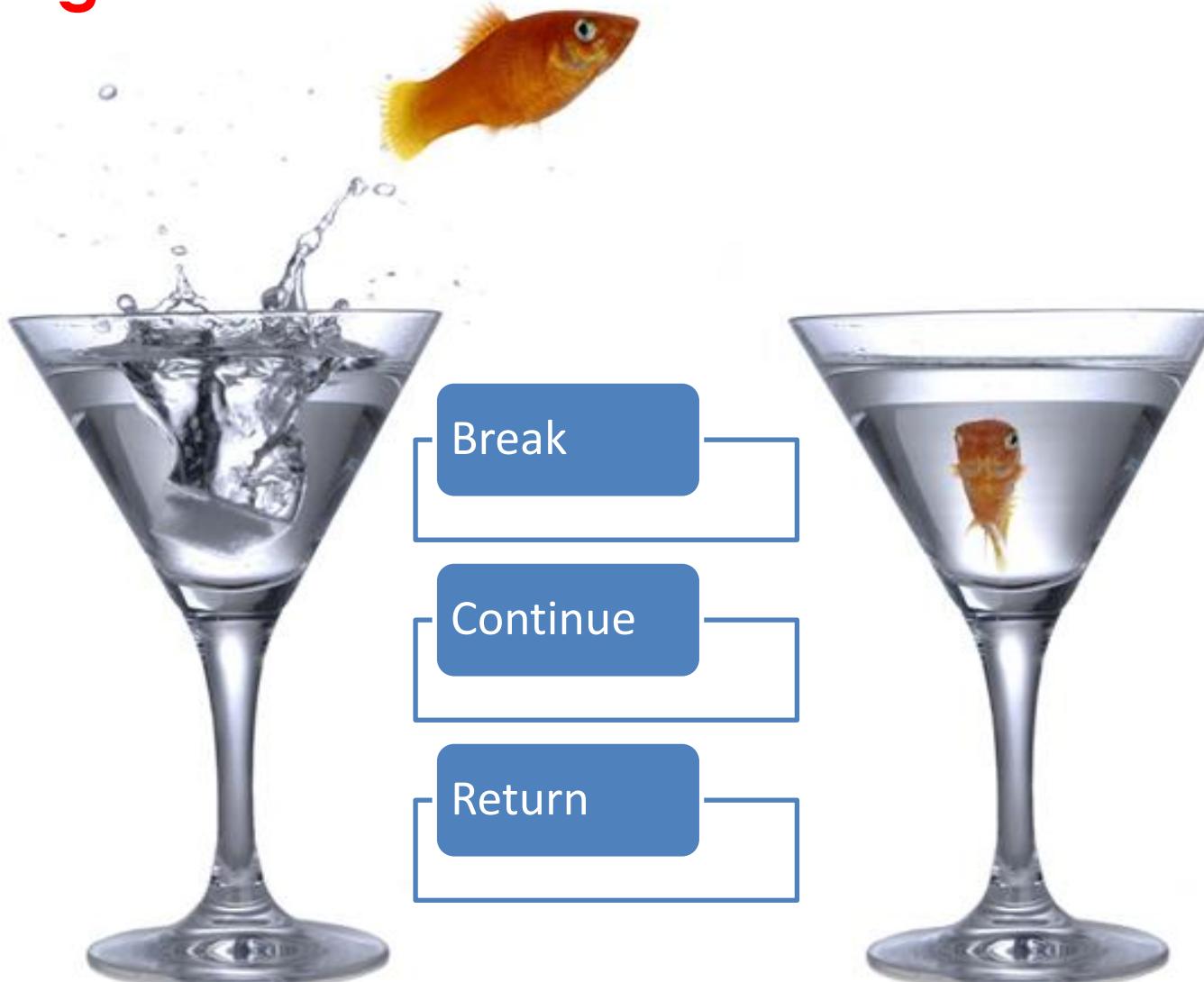
```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

```
public class DemoForBersarang {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        for (int i = 1; i<=5; i++){  
            for (int j = 1; j<=i; j++){  
                System.out.print (i*j + " ");  
            }  
            System.out.println ();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class DemoWhileBersarang {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        int i = 1, j;  
        while (i<=5){  
            j = 1;  
            while (j<=i){  
                System.out.print(i*j + " ");  
                j++;  
            }  
            System.out.println();  
            i++;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class DemoDoWhileBersarang {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        int i = 1, j;  
        do {  
            j = 1;  
            do {  
                System.out.print (i*j + " ");  
                j++;  
            } while (j<=i);  
            System.out.println ();  
            i++;  
        } while (i<=5);  
    }  
}
```

Jumping Statement



Peloncatan (jumping) digunakan untuk memindahkan eksekusi program ke baris kode yang dikehendaki

Break

```
public class DemoBreak1 {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        for (int i=0; i<10; i++) {  
            if (i == 5) {  
                break;  
            }  
            System.out.println ("Baris ke-" + i);  
        }  
        System.out.println ("Statemen setelah blok pengulangan");  
    }  
}
```

```
run:  
Baris ke-0  
Baris ke-1  
Baris ke-2  
Baris ke-3  
Baris ke-4  
Statemen setelah blok pengulangan  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Continue

```
public class DemoContinue {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {  
        for (int i =0; i<10; i++) {  
            System.out.print (i + " ");  
            if (i % 2 == 0){  
                continue;  
            }  
            System.out.println ();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

run:

0 1

2 3

4 5

6 7

8 9

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)

Return

```
public class DemoReturn {  
    public static void main (String [] args){  
        int banyak = 0;  
        tulis (banyak);  
    }  
    private static void tulis (int n){  
        if (n<1){  
            System.out.println ("Nilai i tidak boleh lebih kecil dari 1");  
            return;  
        }  
        for (int i = 0; i<n; i++){  
            System.out.println ("Baris ke-" + i);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
run:  
Nilai i tidak boleh lebih kecil dari 1  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```