

# Prinsip Perancangan Kelas



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# Definisi Kelas

## Field (Variabel)

- menyimpan data untuk setiap objek (implementasi dari atribut)

## Constructor

- setup objek di awal

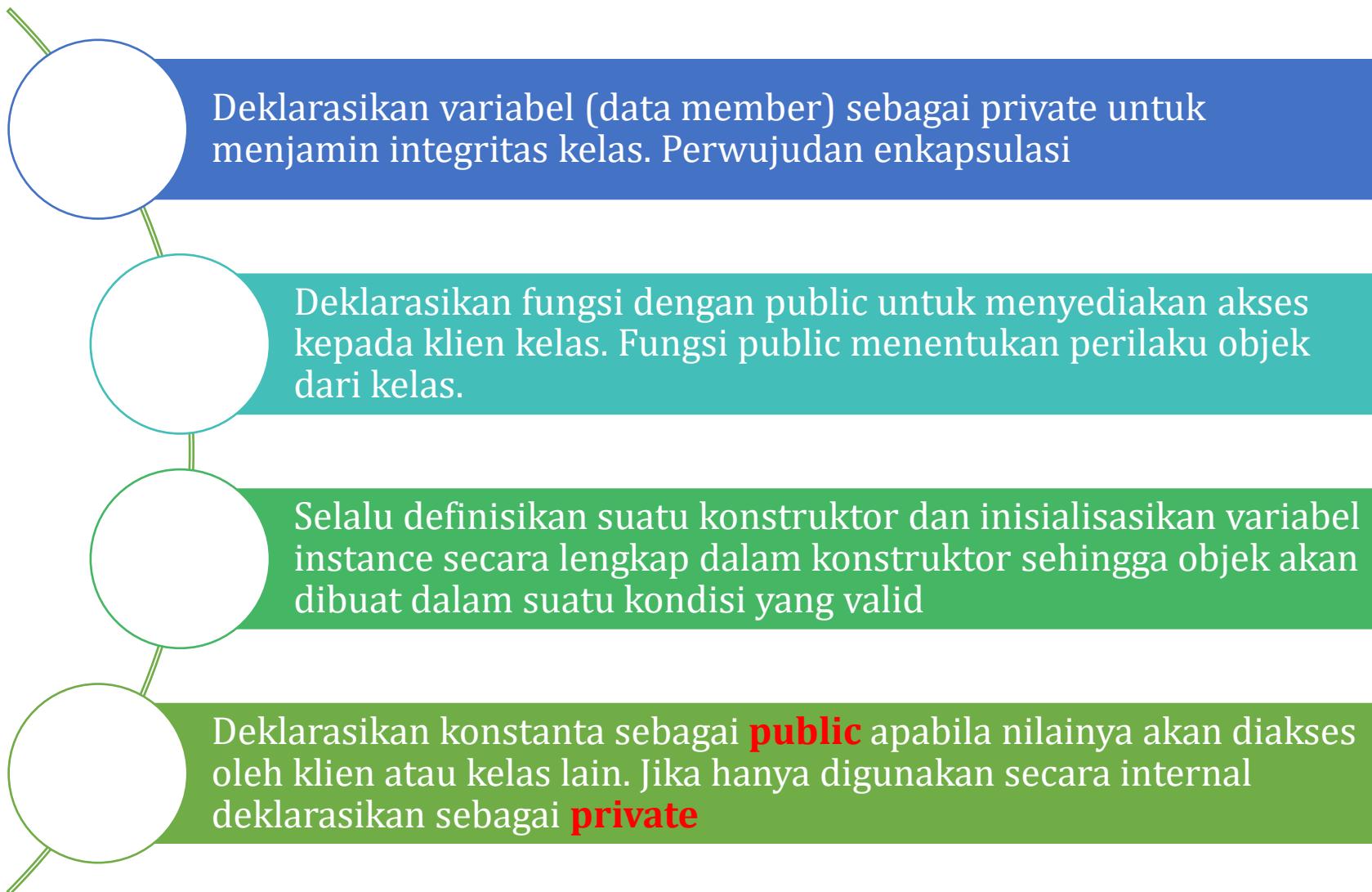
## Method

- implementasi perilaku objek

# Definisi Kelas

```
class ClassName
{
    Fields
    Constructors
    Methods
}
```

# Petunjuk Pendefinisan Kelas

- 
- Deklarasikan variabel (data member) sebagai private untuk menjamin integritas kelas. Perwujudan enkapsulasi
  - Deklarasikan fungsi dengan public untuk menyediakan akses kepada klien kelas. Fungsi public menentukan perilaku objek dari kelas.
  - Selalu definisikan suatu konstruktor dan inisialisasikan variabel instance secara lengkap dalam konstruktor sehingga objek akan dibuat dalam suatu kondisi yang valid
  - Deklarasikan konstanta sebagai **public** apabila nilainya akan diakses oleh klien atau kelas lain. Jika hanya digunakan secara internal deklarasikan sebagai **private**

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Berisi symbol-symbol yang digunakan untuk menggambarkan arsitektur suatu kelas

## Behavioral UML Diagram

- Activity Diagram
- Use Case Diagram
- Interaction Overview Diagram
- Timing Diagram
- State Machine Diagram
- Communication Diagram
- Sequence Diagram

## Structural UML Diagram

- **Class Diagram**
- Object Diagram
- Component Diagram
- Composite Structure Diagram
- Deployment Diagram
- Package Diagram
- Profile Diagram

# **Calendar**

+month: String

+day: int

+year: int

+writeOutput(): void

+readInput(): void

+getDay(): int

+getYear(): int

+getMonth(): int

# Index

+

Public

-

Private

\*

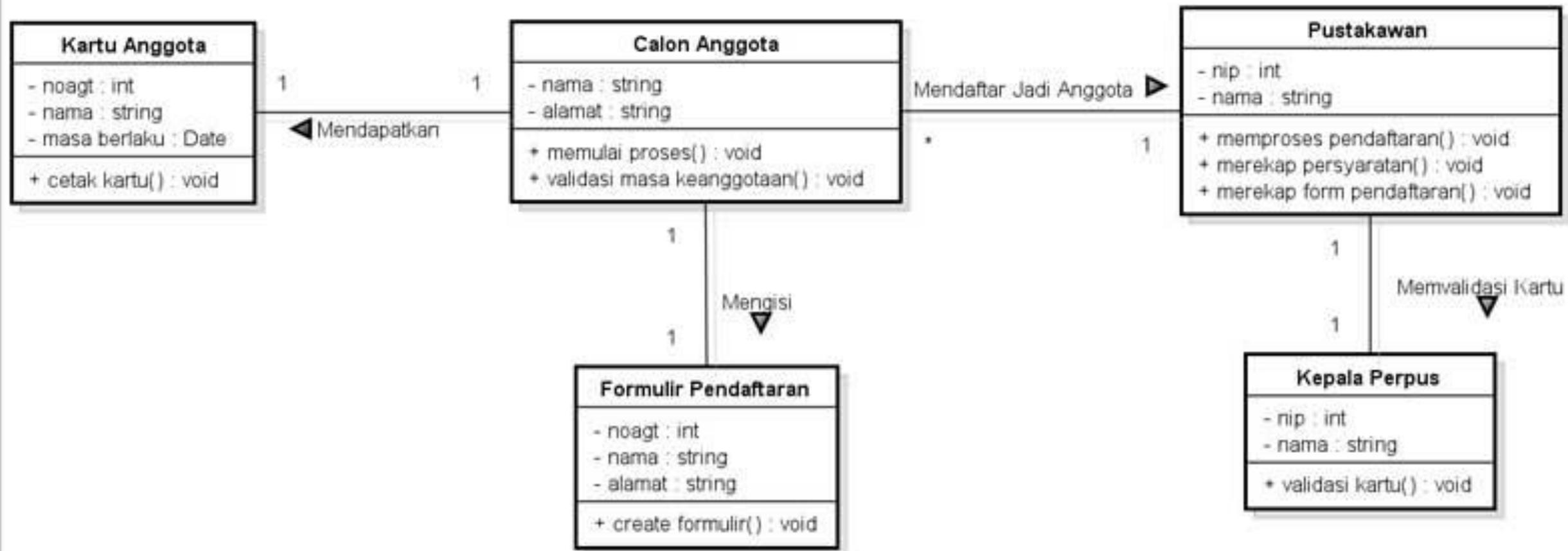
Protected

# Nama Kelas

Atribut: tipe balikan

Methods: tipe balikan

# **Buat Sample Class di UML**



# Beberapa Prinsip Perancangan Kelas

Encapsulation

Coupling

Cohesion

Code  
Duplication

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## Coupling Keterikatan antar kelas

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Kelas berkomunikasi melalui antar muka yang telah didefinisikan dengan baik

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Yang baik : *loose coupling*

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Perubahan pada satu kelas tidak memiliki pengaruh yang besar pada kelas lain

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## Encapsulation

Digunakan untuk mengurangi efek coupling.

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Menegaskan pemisahan antara *what* dan *how* dengan membuat atribut sebagai private dan menggunakan fungsi accessor untuk mengakses atribut tersebut.

---

Tidak semua atribut dan  
perilaku perlu  
dikeluarkan /dipublikan

Kita bisa  
menyembunyikan details  
dari suatu class/object  
dari class/object lain

Untuk mengakses data  
yang bersifat private  
tersebut kita bisa  
menggunakan atribut  
atau methods yang  
bersifat public

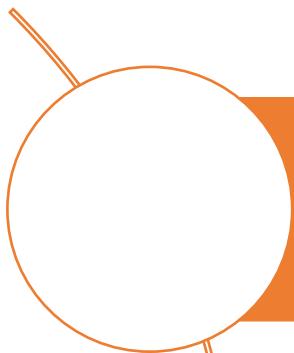


- ✓ Enkapsulasi berarti memaketkan atribut dan methods dalam suatu kelas dan detail yang tidak menyangkut pihak luar di sembunyikan
- ✓ Membungkus atau mengkapsulkan

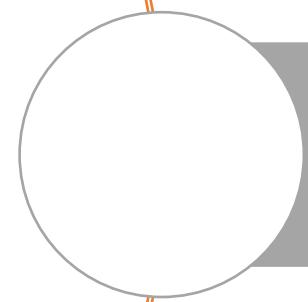
# Access Control Modifiers

Wilayah Akses	Public	Private	Protected	Default
Di kelas yang sama	√	√	√	√
Beda kelas, di package yang sama	√	X	√	√
Beda kelas, beda package, di kelas turunan	√	X	√	X
Beda kelas, beda package, tidak di kelas turunan	√	X	X	X

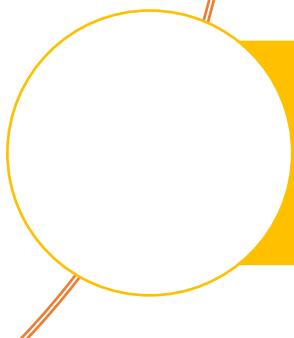
# Bagaimana mengakses atribut Private?



Gunakan method yang memungkinkan Anda mengakses atribut private.



Method yang memungkinkan Anda untuk mendapatkan data adalah **Accessor**.



Method yang memungkinkan Anda untuk mengubah data adalah **Mutator**.

## Fungsi Mutator

- Fungsi untuk mengubah property dari suatu objek.
- Mengubah nilai atau value dari sebuah atribut.

## Fungsi Accessor

- Fungsi untuk mendapatkan property dari suatu objek.
- Mengembalikan nilai atau value dari suatu atribut.

# Accessor

```
Public class Lingkaran
{
    private double radius;

    public Lingkaran(double r)
    {radius=r; }

    public double getRadius()
    {return radius; }

}
```

# Mutator

```
Public class Lingkaran
{
    private double radius;

    public Lingkaran(double r)
    {radius=r; }

    public void setRadius(double r)
    {this.radius=r; }

}
```

---

**Cohesion** Satu unit kode seharusnya selalu bertanggung jawab pada satu dan hanya satu tugas (task)

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Cohesion dapat diterapkan pada kelas dan method

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Satu method hanya bertanggung jawab pada satu dan hanya satu *well-defined task*.

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Setiap kelas harus merepresentasikan entitas tunggal, *well-defined* dalam domain problem.

---

```
/**  
 * Main play routine. Loops until end of play.  
 */  
public void play()  
{  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println("Welcome to The World of Zuul!");  
    System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");  
    System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println(currentRoom.getLongDescription());  
  
    // Enter the main command loop. Here we repeatedly read  
    // commands and execute them until the game is over.  
  
    boolean finished = false;  
    while (! finished) {  
        Command command = parser.getCommand();  
        finished = processCommand(command);  
    }  
    System.out.println("Thank you for playing. Good bye.");  
}
```

```
/**  
 * Main play routine. Loops until end of play.  
 */  
public void play()  
{  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println("Welcome to The World of Zuul!");  
    System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");  
    System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println(currentRoom.getLongDescription());
```

```
// Enter the main command loop. Here we repeatedly read  
// commands and execute them until the game is over.
```

```
boolean finished = false;  
while (! finished) {  
    Command command = parser.getCommand();  
    finished = processCommand(command);  
}  
System.out.println("Thank you for playing. Good bye.");
```

Task utama fungsi play()

```
/**  
 * Main play routine. Loops until end of play.  
 */  
public void play()  
{
```

```
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println("Welcome to The World of Zuul!");  
    System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");  
    System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println(currentRoom.getLongDescription());
```

*Task tambahan fungsi play()*

*Task utama fungsi play()*

```
// Enter the main command loop. Here we repeatedly read  
// commands and execute them until the game is over.  
  
boolean finished = false;  
while (! finished) {  
    Command command = parser.getCommand();  
    finished = processCommand(command);  
}  
System.out.println("Thank you for playing. Good bye.");
```

```
/**  
 * Main play routine. Loops until end of play.  
 */  
public void play()  
{  
    printWelcome();  
    // Enter the main command loop. Here we repeatedly read  
    // commands and execute them until the game is over.  
  
    boolean finished = false;  
    while (! finished) {  
        Command command = parser.getCommand();  
        finished = processCommand(command);  
    }  
    System.out.println("Thank you for playing. Good bye.");  
}
```

```
/**  
 * Print out the opening message for the player.  
 */  
private void printWelcome()  
{  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println("Welcome to The World of Zuul!");  
    System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");  
    System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println(currentRoom.getLongDescription());  
}
```

---

## **Code Duplication**

Pertanda rancangan kelas yang tidak baik

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Problem : perubahan di satu bagian harus diikuti dengan bagian lain untuk menghindarkan inkonsistensi.

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Akibat : pemeliharaan menjadi mahal

---

```
public class Game
{
    // ... some code omitted...
    /**
     * Print out the opening message for the player.
     */
    private void printWelcome()
    {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Welcome to the World of Zuul!");
        System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");
        System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("You are " + currentRoom.getDescription());
        System.out.print("Exits: ");
        if(currentRoom.northExit != null)
            System.out.print("north ");
        if(currentRoom.eastExit != null)
            System.out.print("east ");
        if(currentRoom.southExit != null)
            System.out.print("south ");
        if(currentRoom.westExit != null)
            System.out.print("west ");
        System.out.println();
    }
    // ... some code omitted...
```

```
private void goRoom(Command command)
{
    if(!command.hasSecondWord())
        System.out.println("Go where?");
    return;
}
String direction = command.getSecondWord();
Room nextRoom = null;
if(direction.equals("north"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.northExit;
if(direction.equals("east"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.eastExit;
if(direction.equals("south"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.southExit;
if(direction.equals("west"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.westExit;
if (nextRoom == null)
    System.out.println("There is no door!");
else {
    currentRoom = nextRoom;
    System.out.println("You are " + currentRoom.getDescription());
    System.out.print("Exits: ");
    if(currentRoom.northExit != null)
        System.out.print("north ");
    if(currentRoom.eastExit != null)
        System.out.print("east ");
    if(currentRoom.southExit != null)
        System.out.print("south ");
    if(currentRoom.westExit != null)
        System.out.print("west ");
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
public class Game
{
    // ... some code omitted...
    /**
     * Print out the opening message for the player.
     */
    private void printWelcome()
    {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Welcome to the World of Zuul!");
        System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");
        System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("You are " + currentRoom.getDescription());
        System.out.print("Exits: ");
        if(currentRoom.northExit != null)
            System.out.print("north ");
        if(currentRoom.eastExit != null)
            System.out.print("east ");
        if(currentRoom.southExit != null)
            System.out.print("south ");
        if(currentRoom.westExit != null)
            System.out.print("west ");
        System.out.println();
    }
    // ... some code omitted...
```

```
private void goRoom(Command command)
{
    if(!command.hasSecondWord())
        System.out.println("Go where?");
    return;
}
String direction = command.getSecondWord();
Room nextRoom = null;
if(direction.equals("north"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.northExit;
if(direction.equals("east"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.eastExit;
if(direction.equals("south"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.southExit;
if(direction.equals("west"))
    nextRoom = currentRoom.westExit;
if(nextRoom == null)
    System.out.println("There is no door!");
else {
    currentRoom = nextRoom;
    System.out.println("You are " + currentRoom.getDescription());
    System.out.print("Exits: ");
    if(currentRoom.northExit != null)
        System.out.print("north ");
    if(currentRoom.eastExit != null)
        System.out.print("east ");
    if(currentRoom.southExit != null)
        System.out.print("south ");
    if(currentRoom.westExit != null)
        System.out.print("west ");
    System.out.println();
}
```

Duplikasi

```
public class Game
{
    // ... some code omitted...
    /**
     * Print out the opening message for the player.
     */
    private void printWelcome()
    {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Welcome to the World of Zuul!");
        System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");
        System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");
        System.out.println();
    }
}

// ... some code omitted...
```

```
private void goRoom(Command command)
{
    if(!command.hasSecondWord()) {
        System.out.println("Go where?");
        return;
    }
    String direction = command.getSecondWord();
    Room nextRoom = null;
    if(direction.equals("north"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.northExit;
    if(direction.equals("east"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.eastExit;
    if(direction.equals("south"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.southExit;
    if(direction.equals("west"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.westExit;
    if (nextRoom == null)
        System.out.println("There is no door!");
    else {
        currentRoom = nextRoom;
    }
}
```

```
public class Game
{
    // ... some code omitted...
    /**
     * Print out the opening message
     */
    private void printWelcome()
    {
        System.out.println("Welcome to the game!");
        System.out.println("You are in a dark room.");
        System.out.println("There is a door to your north.");
        System.out.println("There is a door to your east.");
        System.out.println("There is a door to your south.");
        System.out.println("There is a door to your west.");
    }

    private void goRoom(Command command)
    {
        if(!command.hasSecondWord())
            System.out.println("Go where?");
        return;
    }

    private void printLocationInfo()
    {
        System.out.println("You are " + currentRoom.getDescription());
        System.out.print("Exits: ");
        if(currentRoom.northExit != null)
            System.out.print("north ");
        if(currentRoom.eastExit != null)
            System.out.print("east ");
        if(currentRoom.southExit != null)
            System.out.print("south ");
        if(currentRoom.westExit != null)
            System.out.print("west ");
        System.out.println();
    }

    private void handleCommand(String command)
    {
        String[] words = command.split(" ");
        Command commandObject = new Command(words[0], words.length > 1 ? words[1] : null);
        goRoom(commandObject);
    }
}

// ... some code omitted...
```

```
public class Game
{
    // ... some code omitted...
    /**
     * Print out the opening message for the player.
     */
    private void printWelcome()
    {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Welcome to the World of Zuul!");
        System.out.println("Zuul is a new, incredibly boring adventure game.");
        System.out.println("Type 'help' if you need help.");
        System.out.println();
        printLocationInfo();
    }

    // ... some code omitted...
}
```

```
private void goRoom(Command command)
{
    if(!command.hasSecondWord()) {
        System.out.println("Go where?");
        return;
    }
    String direction = command.getSecondWord();
    Room nextRoom = null;
    if(direction.equals("north"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.northExit;
    if(direction.equals("east"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.eastExit;
    if(direction.equals("south"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.southExit;
    if(direction.equals("west"))
        nextRoom = currentRoom.westExit;
    if (nextRoom == null)
        System.out.println("There is no door!");
    else {
        currentRoom = nextRoom;
        printLocationInfo();
    }
}
```

Masukkan Bilangan : 9

Menghitung Luas Lingkaran  
Bilangan yang diinputkan = 9  
Luas Lingkaran = xxxxxx

Menghitung Luas Segitiga  
Bilangan yang diinputkan = 9  
Luas Segitiga = xxxxxx